Medical.

R. J. C. YOUNG,

ical and Surgical

INSTITUTE.

NSULTATION, IN ALL CAS-
S, FREE
RES GUARANTEED, OR NO
PAY REQUIRED.
ALL CASES WHERE CONFI-
DENCE IS REQUIRED THE
UTMOST SECRESY MAIN-
TAINED.

e above rules, established r. J. C. Young in 1850, which have done so much ure the reputation of this tute, are still adhered to, ding those in need of cal aid, the certainty of and the utmost confidence. ere is nothing of so great rtance to the sick as to where to find a physi- whose skill and humanity assurance of proper and ate treatment. The Doc- would respectfully call the tion of those of both sexes are suffering or in trouble e invariable success that marked the career of the tute in the seventeen years existence.

is unnecessary in this con- on to enumerate all the plaints treated at the In- e, but the Doctor feels it uty to call especial atten- to that terrible scourge, MINAL WEAKNESS, at is sapping with its in- uences the very life of its ns; in the treatment and of which the Institute has ed so enviable a reputa-

READ! READ!

re that by dwelling upon so uninviting a sub fecay of manly vigor through the loss of the ple of life, the ignorant may asperse my mo e desire to point out to those who suffer, lan- ecay, the true cause of their affliction, is too censive to be [illegible] into abeyance. How ex- terrible disease of Seminal Weakness is, no practical specialist who devotes his time to its ma tell; but its presence can be detected by experienced by noting the following symp- [illegible] of the back and limbs; languishing s of muscular power; nervousness, irritability; [illegible] accompanied by hot head; symptoms tion; short breath, flushings of the face; aver- ety; confusion of the mind, loss of memory; sions; colorless; slight discharges upon the ment; trembling; palpitation of the heart, ir- bility; variable temper, etc.

MAN, if you experience any of the various [illegible] above, pause to consider. The he golden moment in which you may secure happiness You may feel strong now, but if er practiced the vice of self [illegible] even in the [illegible] you have the seeds of weakness in your d their undermining influence will, sooner ch the fair edifice of your strength to the ving you a helpless, abject being It is not a [illegible] itself at once. Thus it lies its great- for while the patient is being treated for some the Heart, Lungs, Brain, or Digestive func- ks into a general debility that soon adds him f the vi[illegible] of the terrible di[illegible]der, Seminal

e best form and [illegible] stage, the poor [illegible] vice! Mark the course of the complaint in the hollow cheek and dull eye! ne is one of the premonitory symptoms. At ily shaken off, but it grows eventually into a clination to pursue his regular business The [illegible] and restless nights [illegible]

nature of the complaint to assume [illegible] t leave the poor victim but little hope of re- a single instant it may wither your loud [illegible] your [illegible] farpirstis

[illegible] by a natural impulse as a hope of re- is an error of the first magnitude, for the sys- pared for the exigencies of the occasion, red- and he finds [illegible] if in a deplorable condition, [illegible] is but the slightest hope of recovery. [illegible] result in [illegible], they are pa- [illegible] and deg[illegible]. This is applica- ation, all [illegible] married or single, and to all

[illegible] if you feel any of the symptoms of the ter- ified, or if your acts have been such as to lead [illegible] but application secure to you. If the [illegible] and happiness. The Doctor uses no ther [illegible] drugs cures, when taken in [illegible] and full and proper vigor re-

ed are [illegible] of every confidence

IS AFFLICTED WITH VE- NEREAL.

[illegible] years since the establishment , the number of cases of Venereal that have show a record unsurpassed by any hospital and the success that has invariably marked treatment,

Mercury or other Deleterious Drugs,

sively the use of them to be not only un- t actually dangerous, for it is a thoroughly edical principle that those poisons as drugs, the blood, ruin the constitution and destroy

[illegible] a cure in recent cases, in a few days, [illegible] in curing those of long duration, tting the patient to such treatment as will ite the slightest suspicion, or oblige him to [illegible] whether in-doors or without. The [illegible]. Cures always guarante[illegible], or ed.

ORTANT TO FEMALES.

ale is in trouble or afflicted with disease, and der surgical assistance, the inquiry should e there a physician competent to administer [illegible] table standing in society will rec- to the confidence of the community?" The standing how imperatively necessary these are, feels called upon to interpose, and by tention of the afflicted to the fact that he has ce of Obstetrics and Female Diseases for twen- is fully qualified to administer in all cases, y and surgically, not in a superficial manner, ough a manner as years of study and practice pitals and private families—can make, to save hands of the unqualified, unscrupulous or Therefore, families can rely upon him as upon n affliction can find in him one whom can feel le with and befriend them in trouble one ay the utmost confidence can be placed by letter or otherwise, free. Cures guaran- akness and trouble incidental to the sex. ments are provided, when desired, where can advantages of uninterrupted attention of the e most skillful and and faithful nurses

[illegible]—Persons, either male or female, [illegible] are often deterred from consulting [illegible] they cannot spare the time, nor incur a visit to the city. To such he would say [illegible] of the symptoms and information the complaint, will enable him to prescribe at they can be cured at home None need [illegible] about writing, no matter what the r complaint, as the communication will be eceipt the Doctor, and will be treated with fidence, and either be returned or destroyed itation Free

BENJ. F JOSSELYN M. D.,
(Box 735) No. 536 Washington Street,
San Francisco, Cal.

who contemplate visiting the Institute, t out the following and use it as a guide

J. C. YOUNG,
Medical and Surgical Institute,
No. 536 Washington Street,
San Francisco, Cal

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. VIII — PORTLAND, OREGON: WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 11, 1868. — NO. 32

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents By Mail or Express to any part of the State at **$10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months.** ADVERTISING at liberal rates

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label

OFFICE—No 5 Washington street, one door from Front

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L P FISHER, 420 Washington Street San Francisco

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
no19 Between B and C dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMEOPATHIST,

THOSE PREFERRING THIS MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square
Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate
Portland, Jan 10, 1864 dtf

DAVID LOGAN — E D SHATTUCK
LOGAN & SHATTUCK,
Attorneys-at-Law,
No. 190 Front St., (up-stairs),
PORTLAND, OREGON
dec8 d6m

ADDISON C. GIBBS. — CHARLES W PARRISH, Notary Public & Commissioner of Deeds
GIBBS & PARRISH,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Office—On Alder Street, in Carter's New Brick Block aug16dtf

J. B. UNDERWOOD,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
feb16dtf EUGENE CITY, OREGON

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON dtf

PAGE & STEVENS,
Attorneys-at-Law,
OFFICE—IN ODD'S BUILDING,
Corner of Front and Stark streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

GEORGE H. BELDEN,
CIVIL ENGINEER, CITY SURVEYOR,
OFFICE—NO 12 CARTER'S BUILDING, CORNER Front and Alder Streets Entrance on Alder St
Portland, August 5th, 1867 dtf

— BAKER — D W LICHTENTHALER
BAKER & LICHTENTHALER,
Attorneys-at-Law,
LAGRANDE, OREGON.

WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROCEEDINGS in Bankruptcy Collections promptly made and remitted oc28dtf

[illegible] — CHAS. A. BRALL
General Business, Collecting Agency And Intelligence Office,
HELENA, M. T.

J. X. BEIDLER & CO.,
WILL PROMPTLY ATTEND TO ALL BUSINESS entrusted to them, make collections in any part of the Territory, give information upon any subject, at able rates. Parties wishing business *attended to* [illegible] with stamp LOCK BOX 26 nov28dtf

DALY & STEVENS,
GENERAL AGENTS,
104 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
(Opposite the Franklin Book Store)

WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE Collecting and Adjusting of Accounts, Bills and Notes; Negotiating Inland Bills; Effecting Loans, Selling and [illegible] Real Estate, House Renting, and to the G[illegible]al Agency business in all its branches.
JAMES L. DALY — WARD S. STEVENS, Notary Public

L. C. FULLER,
BROKER,
PAYS THE HIGHEST PRICE FOR
GOLD DUST.
LEGAL TENDERS AND GOVERNMENT SECURITIES
BOUGHT AND SOLD.
No. 108 Front Street,
jeldtf PORTLAND, OREGON

H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH
HARDWARE,
Front St., Corner of Oak,
PORTLAND, OREGON

MRS. M. A THOMSON,
Electrician and Eclectic Physician.

CHRONIC DISEASES, GENERALLY, AND ESPECIALLY such as Deafness, Goitre, Paralysis, Glandular [illegible], Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Scrofula, and all kinds of Female Diseases treated successfully
Examinations made by Electric Battery connecting the Nerve Forces, without asking questions
Board, with a pleasant home for a limited number of [illegible] can be furnished
Calls will be attended to in any part of the city
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—No 91 THIRD STREET, East side, near the M E Church, Portland, Oregon
Portland, Jan 3d, 1868 dtf

S. A. STEWART. — [illegible] COURLEY
STEWART & COURLEY,
No. 109 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS
AND DEALERS IN
Clocks, Watches and Jeweler's Goods.
Agents for the AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY, also for Wilcox & Gibbs' Letter "G"
Sewing Machines.
ap12dawtf

Change of Base!
J. H. EGAN
WOULD INFORM HIS FRIENDS AND PATRONS that he has Removed his Shop from First street
To No. 14 Taylor street,
Near the Franklin Market where he will do all kinds of PAINTING GILDING GRAINING PAPER HANGING, CALSOMINING CHINA GLOSSING etc
Portland Feb 17th 1868 fe115d3m

Printing Paper
FOR SALE.
THE FOLLOWING SIZES CONSTANTLY KEPT on hand

32x46	24x36.
24x42.	24x34.
26x38.	3?x32.

Also, 200 lbs. NEWS INK, in 50 lb kegs
HENRY L PITTOCK,
No 5 Washington Street, Portland

Miscellaneous.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A M & L H Starr)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,

SHEET IRON GALVANIZED SHEET IRON ZINC, Babbit Metal Brazier's Tinned and Planished Copper Sheet Lead Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipe, [illegible] Tools Ma hines and Materials, [illegible] complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware
Importing our goods principally Direct from the East enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast
Agents for TILTON & M'FARLAND'S SAFES and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers and Miners use
No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N Company's Fire-Proof Block,
jun16dtf Portland Oregon

FIRST PREMIUM
GOLD MEDALS
AWARDED TO
WHEELER & WILSON'S
FAMILY
Sewing Machine
OVER 82 COMPETITORS
AT THE
GREAT PARIS EXPOSITION, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition

AS A HOLIDAY PRESENT, NOTHING WILL BE MORE APPRECIATED THAN ONE OF THESE MACHINES

AMERICA, ENGLAND and FRANCE NOW UNITED IN THIS GRAND PROCLAMATION!

Good news! good news! the Cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
WHEELER & WILSON'S Sewing Machines
Bring home the GOLDEN Prize
Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound,
Now comes from France the echo back,
WHEELER & WILSON'S crowned!
And now no more the people doubt
S[illegible] it stood the test,
The thing is fairly [illegible] all out,
And they will buy the b[illegible]st

We can supply to those who wish to purchase, STODDARD'S PATENT TUCK MARKER one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented, which while sewing one tuck makes the line of mark fo the next

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Corner Sacramento and Montgomery Streets,
au27d1ptf San Francisco, California

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON COMMISSION AGENCY
OFFICE 95 LIBERTY STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.
FOR BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT
BY THE ISTHMUS OR CAPE HORN,
All Classes and Varieties of Merchandise, including
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FARMING IMPLEMENTS,
CARRIAGES AND MACHINERY.

ANY ARTICLE OF EXPORT CONSIGNED TO OUR care, for sale or otherwise will be well stored and disposed of as per instructions
Faithful attention will also be given to the Securing and Disposition of PATENTS
All orders and business will receive prompt attention
Goods shipped in best style, at the lowest Rates, and Insured [illegible]
GENERAL RATE OF COMMISSION, 5 PER CENT
For small matters of Purchase or Inquiry the charge, if any, will be reasonable
BUSINESS REFERENCES
Aldrich Merrill & Co San Francisco, California.
McCraken, Merrill & Co, Portland Oregon.
J H Moores Salem Oregon
Thomas Monteith, Albany, Oregon,
NEW YORK CITY REFERENCES
J. L. Brownell & Bro Bankers 25 Broad St
A K & C F Tilton, 95 and 97 Liberty St
A M Starr, late of Oregon 95 Liberty St
Alison Mann, Treas National Bank Note Co, 1 Wall St.
sep24d3m

W. M. HARRIS — CHARLES HOLMAN
HARRIS & HOLMAN,
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
STANDARD AND MISCELLANEOUS
BOOKS,
SCHOOL BOOKS, BLANK BOOKS,
STATIONERY, WRAPPING PAPER,
Photograph Albums, Gold Pens,
FINE CUTLERY, ETC.,
At the Old Stand of J. L. Parrish & Co.,
No. 87 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON.
Agents for the Florence Sewing Machine. feb6dtf

PIONEER
MACHINE SEWING FACTORY
AND SAIL LOFT!
PORTLAND, OREGON
J. W. COOK . . . Proprietor

FLOUR AND GRAIN BAGS CONSTANTLY ON hand and made to order
CEILINGS AWNINGS TENTS, & WAGON COVERS and all kinds of PLAIN SEWING DONE NEATLY and with the utmost dispatch
DRAY, TRUCK and HORSE COVERS made to order
Front Street, East Side,
between O. S. N Co and P T Co's Wharves
Portland, Jan 22d, 1868 ja22dtf

E. MARTIN & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Foreign and Domestic
Wines and Liquors!
NO. 25 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
NOS 604 AND 606 FRONT STREET SAN FRANCISCO
N. B.—Orders promptly filled in San Francisco, if desired oct21dtf

Redemption of State Bounty Bonds.

OFFICE STATE TREASURER, Salem Feb 20th, 1868

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the undersigned at his office until 12 o'clock M of March 20th 1868 for the surrender of Bounty Bonds issued under the provisions of an Act of the Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon, granting bounties to volunteers of this State, enlisted in the service of the United States approved October 24th 1864 at the lowest rates not exceeding par value as may redeem the greatest number of bonds Fifteen thousand dollars now in the treasury applicable to the redemption of said bonds
Bids to be addressed to
feb27 1td E N COOKE State Treas

Redemption of Relief Bonds.

OFFICE STATE TREASURER Salem Feb 20th 1868

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the undersigned at his office until 12 o'clock M, March 20th, 1868, for the surrender of Relief Bonds issued under the provisions of an Act of the Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon granting relief to commissioned officers and enlisted men in the Oregon Volunteers, in the service of the United States approved March 24th 1864 at the lowest rates not exceeding par value as may redeem the greatest number of bonds Ten thousand dollars now in the treasury applicable to the redemption of said bonds
Bids to [illegible]
feb2 1td E N COOKE State Treas

PACIFIC MARKET!

EMPIRE MARKET REMOVED TO THE PACIFIC MARKET
Where all the business [illegible] will be concentrated I will keep all the varieties of Meats the [illegible]
Orders promptly attended to and delivered at the shortest notice A H JOHNSON,
Portland, May 1st, 1867 dawtf

Banking and Insurance.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000!
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies, Approved bills negotiated or collected Interest allowed on Deposits
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland April 16, 1867 dtf

FIRST
NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND,
Depository of the United States,
No. 73 Front Street (up-stairs),
SELL BOTH
COIN AND CURRENCY EXCHANGE
ON SAN FRANCISCO AND THE ATLANTIC STATES

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY Interest allowed on Time Deposits of Coin
LEGAL TENDER NOTES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
U S REVENUE STAMPS FOR SALE
OFFICE HOURS—From 10 A M to 3 P M.
nov1 dtf

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON

WILL GIVE PROMPT ATTENTION TO COLLECTIONS, and all other business appertaining to Banking
SIGHT AND TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE
On San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale
Government Securities bought and sold an6dawtf

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE
CASH CAPITAL $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD President,
CHARLES D HAVEN, Secretary,
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,
Agent for Oregon,
Office No 73 Front Street, Portland,
Portland, June 14, 1867 dtf

SALEM FLOURING MILL!

THIS MILL HAVING BEEN ENTIRELY REBUILT inside with the introduction of all the LATEST IMPROVEMENTS IN MILLING MACHINERY, is now running to its full capacity and turning out
DOUBLE EXTRA,
EXTRA and
SUPERFINE FLOUR,
not surpassed by any brand on the Pacific Coast We also manufacture a high grade of Flour expressly for
Family and Bakers' use.
We are able to fill large orders at short notice, as the ordinary capacity of this Mill is 500 barrels in 24 hours
Our entire Flouring Mill establishment is under the supervision of JOHN A WOODWARD Esq late of the Genesee Mills San Francisco, under whose charge the same was lately rebuilt
Orders will be answered at the Mill or by
McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO,
SOLE AGENTS IN PORTLAND
W. W. MANUFACTURING CO.
I F GROVER, Agent
Salem, Oregon Jan 6th, 1868 ja9dtf

D W WILLIAMS — GEO T MYERS
WILLIAMS & MYERS
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Groceries, Provisions,
DRIED FRUITS,
GRAIN AND FEED,
OF ALL KINDS
HAVE AMPLE FIRE-PROOF STORAGE,
AND WILL DO A
General Commission Business
NO. 110 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND OREGON
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED oc5dtf

J. F. JONES & CO.
STEAM COFFEE AND SPICE MILLS,
Corner Main and Second Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON,

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND A GOOD SUPPLY of OLD GOVERNMENT JAVA,
CHARTRES and RIO GROUND COFFEE
AND ALL KINDS OF SPICES.
N. B.—Ground Coffee and Spices are always best for Family uses when FRESH and the public are invited to try our HOME MANUFACTURE instead of using old and stale importations from California and elsewhere
For prices see quotations in the OREGONIAN Liberal discounts made on large orders f20dtf

Notice
TO ANY PERSON DESIRING TO PURCHASE
STEAM SAW-MILL MACHINERY,
For Sale.

ONE FOURTEEN INCH CYLINDER ENGINE 3½ foot stroke, together with a sixteen foot Fly Wheel and Shafting complete
Also THREE CYLINDER BOILERS 30-inch diameter by 37 feet in length, together with a large lot of Shafting, Boxing, &c &c
The above Machinery is all in complete running order, and can be bought at prices to suit the purchaser
Refer to the Willamette Iron Works Portland [illegible] or to the undersigned
HARPAUGH & STITZEL
Portland, Jan 15, 1868 jan16d6md

IF THERE IS A FLORENCE SEWING
Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco that is not giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to promptly, without express charge or expense of any kind to the owner.
SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery street,
dec2p1daw 1m San Francisco.

ROPE, OF ALL SIZES,
For sale by H. W CORBETT & CO.

For Sale--To Let--Wants.

For Sale.
A PAIR OF MULES, 14½ HANDS HIGH 6 years old CHEAP FOR CASH
Apply to [illegible] DEUSCHNEIDER & BROS
feb27dtf Cor Columbia and Front St Portland

Valuable Farm!
FOR SALE.
SITUATED ABOUT FOUR MILES FROM THE CITY of Portland, containing
Three Hundred and Twenty Acres of Good Farming and Timber Land.
Well fenced, with
HOUSE, BARN, and all necessary Farming utensils, a FINE ORCHARD, containing [illegible] variety of Fruit Trees on premises [illegible] Terms Cash
For further particulars apply to
A B RICHARDSON
Auction and Commission Merchant
feb26dtf Front Street Portland

A RARE CHANCE
AT CANYON CITY, GRANT CO, OREGON
TO RENT OR FOR SALE,
A FINE STORE UNDER ODD FELLOWS HALL ALREADY FURNISHED, Good Business established but closed at present, as the proprietor has left for the Atlantic states
For further particulars apply to John Fennessy or W B Laswell attorneys Canyon City, or to
DALY & STEVENS General Agents
feb5dtf 104 Front St Portland, Oregon

Agents Wanted
THROUGHOUT OREGON AND WASHINGTON Territory, to canvass for WOMEN OF THE WAR by Frank Moore, LIVES OF THE PRESIDENTS by John S C Abbott, LIFE & CAMPAIGNS OF STONEWALL JACKSON by R L Dabney, ANECDOTES and INCIDENTS OF THE REBELLION by Frank Moore
Liberal Terms allowed to Canvassing Agents
Apply to **T. B. TREVETT,**
General Agent for Oregon and Washington Ter
Portland, Nov 11 1867 dtf

Farm For Sale.
320 ACRES OF GOOD FARMING LAND SITuated five miles east of this city, in a good neighborhood Will be sold low for cash Enquire at his office jan30tf

525 MILES
OF THE
UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD
Running West from Omaha
ACROSS THE CONTINENT,
ARE NOW COMPLETED.

THIS BRINGS THE LINE TO THE EASTERN BASE of the Rocky Mountains and it is expected that the track will be laid thirty miles further to Evans Pass the highest point on the road, by January The maximum grade from the foot of the mountains to the summit is but eighty feet to the mile, while that of many eastern roads is over one hundred Work in the rock cuttings on the western slope will continue through the winter, and there is now no reason to doubt that the entire grand line to the Pacific will be open for business in 1870

The means provided for the construction of this Great National Work are ample The United States grants its Six Per Cent Bonds at the rate of from $16,000 to $48,000 per mile, for which it takes a *second* lien as security, and receives payment to a large if not to the full extent of its claim in services These bonds are issued as each twenty mile section is finished and after it has been examined by the United States Commissioners and pronounced to be in all respects a first class road thoroughly supplied with depots repair shops stations and all the necessary rolling stock and other equipments

The United States also makes a donation of 12,800 acres of land to the mile which will be a source of large revenue to the Company Much of this land in the Platte Valley is among the most fertile in the world and other large portions are covered with heavy pine forests and abound in coal of the best quality

The Company is also authorized to issue its own First Mortgage Bonds to an amount equal to the issue of the Government and no more Hon E D Morgan and Hon Oakes Ames are Trustees for the Bondholders, and deliver the bonds to the Company only as the work progresses, so that they always represent an actual and productive value

The authorized capital of the Company is One Hundred Million Dollars of which over five millions have been paid in upon the work already done

EARNINGS OF THE COMPANY.

At present, the profits of the Company are derived only from its local traffic, but this is already much more than sufficient to pay the interest on all the Bonds the Company can issue, if not another mile were built It is not doubted that when the road is completed the through traffic of the only line connecting the Atlantic and Pacific States will be large beyond precedent and as there will be no competition, it can always be done at profitable rates

It will be noticed that the Union Pacific Railroad is, in fact, a *Government Work*, built under the supervision of Government officers, and to a large extent with Government money, and that its bonds are issued under Government direction It is believed that no similar security is so carefully guarded, and certainly no other is based upon a larger or more valuable property As the Company's

FIRST MORTGAGE BONDS
are offered for the present at **95 CENTS ON THE DOLLAR,** IN U S CURRENCY they are the cheapest security in the market, being more than 15 per cent lower than U S Stocks They pay
SIX PER CENT. IN GOLD,
or over **NINE PER CENT.** upon the investment Subscriptions will be received in Portland by
FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND OREGON,
and in New York at the Company's Office No 20 Nassau street, and by
CONTINENTAL NATIONAL BANK No 7 Nassau st,
CLARK DODGE & CO Bankers No 51 Wall st
JOHN J CISCO & SON Bankers No 33 Wall st
and by the Company's advertised Agents throughout the United States Remittances should be made in drafts or other funds par in New York and the bonds will be sent free of charge by return express
A NEW PAMPHLET AND MAP showing the Progress of the Work, Resources for Construction and Value of Bonds may be obtained at the Company's Offices or of its advertised Agents or will be sent free on application
JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer New York
November 23 1867 jan2d1aw1w

OREGON
IRON WORKS!
South Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON

HAVE FACILITIES FOR TURNING OUT FIRST class work equal to any establishment on the coast
Engines & Boilers,
Flouring & Saw Mills,
Quartz Mills,
and all kinds of [illegible]
H BLOOMFIELD [illegible]
Superintendent [illegible]
February 14th 1868 [illegible]

Notice
THAT THE [illegible]
[illegible]
most reas[illegible]
OFFICE—AT PARRISH & ATKINSON'S [illegible] Front street where orders and bills [illegible] payable mh11m

The Union Pacific Railroad and its Branches

OFFICE CHIEF ENGINEER U P R R,
OMAHA Dec 1st, 1867

Hon Oliver Ames, President U P R R — In accordance with the instructions of the Board of Directors forwarded to me at Salt Lake City, I have the honor of submitting the following report upon railroad lines from the Union Pacific Railroad to Montana, (Idaho) Portland, (Oregon), and Puget Sound, (Washington Territory) known as the Idaho and Oregon Branch I shall report upon the line in two divisions viz

First, the approaches to Snake River Valley, from the line of the Union Pacific Railroad, between Green River and Salt Lake City.

Second The route from Snake River Valley to Portland, Oregon, and Puget Sound, Washington Territory I also include the branch to Montana

APPROACHES TO SNAKE RIVER VALLEY.

First, the route marked "A" on the map leaving the U P R R line in the Black Forks of Green River, near the mouth of Ham's Fork of Black's Fork, and up Ham's Fork to Hodge's Pass through the rim of the Great Salt Lake Basin then descends to Bear river valley, which it follows to the northerly bend of Bear river, latitude 42° 30', some eight miles north of Soda Springs, then leaves the valley in a N 45 W course, passing through the broad, open plain known as the Port Neuf gap, this plain from Bear river valley being nearly level, without any difficult summits to overcome. It strikes Port Neuf river near where it canons through the range of mountains skirting the Bear river valley on the west, then follows the Port Neuf valley and enters Snake river plains about latitude 42° 45' and longitude 112° 30'. The only difficult work on this line is at Hodge's Pass, through the rim of the basin, where a tunnel of 1800 feet will be required to obtain a 60 foot maximum grade, or a 90 foot grade will overcome the summit, avoiding the tunnel, but giving heavy work I submit a profile of the line from the mouth of Ham's Fork to Port Neuf Gap The balance of the distance to Snake river will be light work, and no grade to exceed 30 feet per mile, with good alignment. The distance by this approach from Ham's Fork to the mouth of Raft river, in Snake river valley, a point common to all the lines, is 225 miles from Missouri river to Raft river, 1,110 miles and from Omaha to the navigable waters of the Columbia, at the mouth of the Umatilla river by this route, is 1,515 miles, to Portland 1,670 miles The advantage of this route is, that it is 80 miles shorter from Omaha than any other approach It avoids entirely the heavy grades crossing the Wasatch mountains, and to reach the navigable waters of the Pacific we would have only 400 miles of road to build, with the U P R R completed so far west, in 1868, that the track could be immediately laid on this route

Very little rock work would be encountered on this approach It runs the greater part of the way through valley or over table lands suitable for cultivation and capable of supporting a heavy population. Ham's and Bear river valleys are wide and rich, and skirt beautiful mountain streams, abounding with fish, and affording immense water power Every acre of them could be cultivated Vegetables and the smaller grains may be raised in abundance The timber in the mountains adjacent to the valleys is heavy, and in unlimited quantities, pine, spruce, quaking ash, and hemlock predominating Along Bear river coal of the brown formation, exists in heavy veins, and an analysis of it shows it to be some of the best coal existing west of the Missouri river, it is easy of access, has solid roof, and will be mined cheaply The line would pass near the Mormon settlements at Bear river and Soda Springs. Snow in Bear river valley lies steadily on the ground during the winter, but no enormous drifts would be encountered, as we avoid the heavy snows of the Wasatch Mountains. A line by this route, with the proper financial backing, could be built at the rate of 300 miles or more in a year, depending entirely upon the U P R R to bring forward to it iron, for the superstructure, ties, timber, lumber, &c, abound and can be furnished along the line

A line secondary to this, that would point more directly to the Mountain branch could leave this line at Soda Springs, avoiding Port Neuf canyon, bear due north until it reaches the southerly bend of Blackfoot river, following the valley of this river to Snake river plains then due west, or crossing Snake river, strike directly west towards Fort Boise From Soda Springs to Snake river would be light work, light grades, and good alignment, and take us into well watered valleys, skirted by mountains of pine as beautiful a country as I ever saw. A reconnoissance made of the Blackfoot valley, shows that a very direct line could be obtained down it, the valley it follows being from 6 to 10 miles wide. The advantages of this line would consist in encountering less snow than upon the Port Neuf Gap line, and in the shortening of the branch to Montana, which would strike off near Fort Hall, on Snake river.

Both of the above routes could be shortened in distance by striking off from the main line where it crosses Bear river, on line marked "B," thus avoiding the tunnel and heavy work, crossing the rim of the basin at Hodge's Pass The length of the branch would be the same as "A" line, but the total distance from the Missouri river to Portland would be increased 60 miles, it leaving the main line that much farther west, and we should have to use the heavy grades on the main line, east of Bear river that we encounter in overcoming the rim of the basin

Second The approach from Salt Lake City or the mouth of Weber canyon to Snake river, (line "C" on map), avoiding the crossing of the rim of the basin, would skirt the east shore of Great Salt Lake to Bear river, and follow the valley of Bear river to one of the streams leading to Marsh valley, and to the Snake river plains, or continue up the valley of the Bear river to Port Neuf gap This line would be expensive, but of easy grade It would accommodate all the settlements along the east shore of Great Salt Lake, Cache valley, and Bear river valley Its general direction would be almost due north, part of the way east of north, and it would increase the distance of the line from the Missouri river to Raft river, the common point in Bear river valley, 75 miles.

Third The third approach, on the supposition that the road should be built south of Great Salt Lake would be from Salt Lake City, or Weber canyon, along the east shore of Great Salt Lake, crossing one arm of the lake, (Bear river bay) near Mud Island, thence along the west base of Promontory Point to Pilot Springs, thence down Clear creek, or Raft River valley, to Snake river The crossing of Salt Lake would be in water from one to ten feet deep, and about 3 miles long. The line could be carried still further north, and cross Promontory Point, some 18 or 20 miles north of its southern extremity, which would require some very heavy work and about 6 miles of 75 feet grades After leaving the settlements of Salt Lake, and until it reaches Raft river, the line skirts a country uninviting and hardly susceptible of cultivation, but avoids the desert There would be plenty of water and timber along the route, with all the material necessary to build the road Coal is said to exist in Raft river mountains but this fact has not been fully established The rim of the basin, or Raft river range, could be crossed with 70 feet grades, and comparatively light work but heavy snows in winter would be encountered The distance of the branch to the mouth of Raft river, by the line marked "D" on the map, would be 60 miles, and 1,160 miles from Omaha to the mouth of Raft river the branch marked It would be 100 miles from the mouth of Weber canyon to Raft river, making the branch shorter than "A" line by [illegible] miles but the entire length of the road to travel, from the Missouri river to the mouth of Raft river, would be fifty five miles greater

Should the main line of the U P R R run north of Great Salt Lake City, which is more than probable the branch would leave the main line at the north point of Great Salt Lake, strike due north to Pilot Springs then down Raft river valley to the mouth of Raft river and would be only 60 miles long, and is the shortest branch that can be built giving the same distance from the Missouri river as the last route The work on this line would be light but the grades heavy the eastern rim of the basin being scaled by the [illegible] but [illegible] by the main line and the northern rim to be overcome Heavy snow would be encountered from Promontory Point to Snake river valley which lie in winter three [illegible] a level with the usual drift of this [illegible] After [illegible] Lake, this line could be built as far as "A," [illegible] but could not be commenced from the east until the main road was running to the mouth of Weber Canon or the north point of the lake.

THE MAIN LINE FROM THE MOUTH OF RAFT RIVER TO PORTLAND (OREGON) AND PUGET'S SOUND

The valley of Snake river is a wide plain volcanic in formation, the river often canoning through immense gorges and over high, perpendicular falls The plains are wide, reaching some 100 miles at the widest point The mountains do not approach the river until the mouth of Malade river or King's mountain is reached, on the east side, and Burnt river on the west, and a line could be laid all the way on either side of the river but probably a better and cheaper line could be obtained by crossing the Snake to the north side and then crossing back again Steamboats run up Snake river to Lewiston regularly and from Old's Ferry to Salmon Falls, leaving a portage of only 75 miles by the valley line The line would follow the valley of Snake river, or over Snake river plains, to Burnt river This plain is so wide and the country so uniform that nothing but an instrumental survey could determine the exact location of the line but no great difficulty would have to be overcome on any of the numerous lines down Snake river that have been discussed by the citizens of Idaho and Oregon From the mouth of Burnt river to the Columbia, crossing the Blue Mountains, is the difficult portion of the route The Blue Mountains are high in altitude, rugged and the distance to overcome them is short, but the pass at the head of the Grande Ronde is said to be the lowest in the range The route indicated now as most practicable is up Burnt river, crossing to Powder, following its tributaries to a low pass leading into the waters of John Day's river, and following that valley to the Columbia or crossing from Powder river valley to the Grande Ronde, and up it or its tributaries to the pass and then down the tributaries of the Umatilla or Walla Walla to the Columbia Nothing but a thorough and careful instrumental examination of this country could determine the proper line However, I am satisfied from the profile and formation of the country, that a line can be obtained over that range of mountains with grades not to exceed over 80 feet per mile, and with work that will not be difficult or very expensive After reaching the Columbia, that valley would be followed to Portland On striking the Columbia at Umatilla or the Walla Walla, the navigable waters of the Pacific are virtually reached, and the road down the Columbia could be pushed just as fast as desired, as it could be used and worked upon at as many points as its early completion required. Charters for roads up this valley now exist, and short roads around the Dalles and Cascades have already been built. The local business of Oregon and Idaho would support the road to day No such difficulties in obtaining material labor, or transportation would have to be encountered on this line as we have had to overcome in building the Union Pacific Railroad

From Portland, or Fort Vancouver, to Puget's Sound, the work and grades are light and the alignment good, with no mountain ranges to overcome A line would follow the general direction of Cowlitz valley, and make its terminus at Puget's Sound, at Olympia or push farther north to Steilacoom There is no difficulty which cannot be overcome on this portion of the route The road could be built at any time, or at such time as the branch was building, as all material for constructing this part of the road (except iron for superstructure and equipment, which could be taken around by sea) is to be found in abundance along the coast.

LINE TO MONTANA.

The line to Montana would leave the Oregon line in Snake river valley or Soda Springs, following up Snake river valley, passing the main Rocky Mountain range at the head of one of the streams leading to the waters of the Jefferson Fork of the Missouri Two hundred miles would bring us right into the heart of this Territory, and the line, after crossing the main range of the Rocky Mountains, would take the direction that the interests of the Territory demanded. It would develop the valley of the Jefferson and Madison, and accommodate all portions of the mining regions of that rich Territory

In work, grades and alignment, the route is feasible, and could be run at all seasons of the year Snow on this route never has obstructed travel, and the passes over the Rocky Mountains, in this latitude, do not reach an elevation of 6,500 feet above the level of the sea, while the general elevation of Snake river valley is from 4,500 to 6,000 feet above the sea, giving but little elevation to overcome, with good valleys and plenty of distance to overcome it in

The fact being determined beyond a doubt that there is not only a feasible but a remarkably favorable route from the U P R R to Idaho, Montana and Portland, the questions arise What are its advantages over all others? What are the inducements to build it? And in what time can it be built?

1st. Its advantages. By commencing to build in the spring of 1869, the fall of 1870 would give Montana, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington Territories, a direct through railroad communication with all points east. whereas, by the route they have been looking to for railroad communication —the Northern Pacific—they will have to wait years, and until 1,700 miles are built, while we would only have 300 miles to build

2d It strikes the Pacific ocean at Portland, also at Puget's Sound This inland sea includes the whole body of water flowing into the Pacific at the Straits of San Juan de Fuca, and surpasses the Mediterranean in the safety of its navigation and the security and anchorage of its harbors For all the China, Japan and India trade coming down the Pacific coast, it would save the water transportation for the entire length of coast line from the Straits of San Juan de Fuca to San Francisco, as all ships coming from China, India, &c, make our coast near the mouth of these Straits

3d We open up communication with all that vast country enclosed by the Rocky Mountains on the east and north, by the Cascades on the west, and by the rim of the Great Basin on the south, which abounds in fine streams, valleys, timber, and all the precious metals of the world I am inclined to believe that Eastern Oregon, as soon as this road is built, will exceed, in its products, western Oregon and when you furnish the means and inducements that this road will give, and hold out to settlers the advantages of the country I have described, no one can now estimate the trade traffic and wealth which that now uninhabited, vast inland territory will develop I am told that to day the little valley of the Walla Walla produces for shipment by the Oregon Steam Navigation Company's boats more produce and grain than they are able to transport. It gives Oregon and Washington Territory an all rail communication with the Atlantic It reaches the Pacific without having to overcome any grade to exceed 90 feet, and avoids the Wasatch and Sierra Nevada ranges, with their troublesome snows and inhospitable winters

4th It accommodates Montana, Idaho Washington and Oregon with a railroad several years sooner than can be obtained by any other line from the east In connection with the navigation of the Snake and Columbia rivers as temporary aids or auxiliaries, it gives that people a communication with the U P R R by the building of only 285 miles of railroad, whereas, by coming from the east, they must build from 1,500 to 2,000 miles through an uninhabited, inhospitable, mountainous, broken country, portions of which are held to day, by hostile Indians portions of it impassable in winter in consequence of deep snows, and no portion of it having even the great advantage the U P R R had while building of being near the great line of overland travel indicated by God in the formation of the country, adopted by the instinct of buffalo, followed closely by the savage who now has been forced away from it by the advance of civilization This branch has one great commercial and local advantage—it not only accommodates Montana, Idaho, Oregon and Washington but the whole northwest coast is benefited, and no one portion at the expense of the other It holds the trade, commerce, and traffic of that country in its natural channel, and as it is built mile by mile, every foot can be used in connection with the existing lines of water communication now established there

Finally with a proper financial support I undertake to say that our company can build a road from our line to the navigable waters of the Columbia in eighteen months from the 1st of January 1869 or, if necessary, we would commence building with the proper financial aid from the Union line east and have [illegible] the [illegible] two years from January 1868.

It seems to me, with a route that nature has intended for a railroad to the Pacific, near our northern boundary, that the people of all that vast territory should abandon all other projects and concentrate all their energies upon obtaining an outlet east, through a country a great portion of the way susceptible of cultivation, and nearly all the way abounding in precious minerals, with an entire length to the Missouri river not to exceed 1,670 miles, with only an all-rail branch to build of 785 miles, and only 285 miles, using the navigation of the Columbia and Snake rivers, rather than build the great distance and encounter the great obstacles they would have to overcome on a route due east. The time may come when the country will demand the building of the Northern Pacific, but to-day all it assumes to accomplish for the country west of the Rocky Mountains all the advantages to be derived from building it, can be obtained in building the Idaho Montana, Oregon and Washington branch to the Union Pacific

It is not a fiction, the great vision of Columbus it is a fact, that we will soon have the means of directing a large portion of the trade of Asia across the continent of America. We will leave the Pacific ocean at Puget Sound or Portland and San Francisco, and reach the great inland channel of trade and travel across the continent, the *Union Pacific Railroad*, and be only five days from the principal ports of the Atlantic. The great saving of time and insurance, with quick returns upon capital invested, will overcome the extra cost of freight, and, as a passenger route, no one doubts its general advantages, it virtually annihilates time.

I herewith submit a map of the country, showing the routes discussed in the report.

I am, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
G M DODGE,
Chief Engineer.

DISTANCES—WATER AND RAILROAD BRANCH.

	Miles.
Mouth of Ham's Fork to Salmon Falls, all rail	386
Salmon River Falls to Olds' Ferry, by Snake River, steamboat	100
Olds Ferry to mouth of Umatilla, railroad	175
Mouth of Umatilla to Portland, via Columbia river, steamboat	[illegible]
Total railroad	[illegible]
Total steamboat	[illegible]

ALL RAILROAD—MAIN LINE AND BRANCHES.—LINE "A."

	Miles.
U P R R line mouth of Ham's Fork to Raft river	225
Missouri river to Raft river	1,110
Missouri river to Columbia river, at mouth of Umatilla	1,515
Missouri river to Portland, Oregon	1,670
Missouri river to Puget Sound	[illegible]
Number of miles of railroad to build on line "A" to connect U P R R with Portland, using the navigable waters of Snake and Columbia rivers	[illegible]

LINE "D."

	Miles.
Missouri river to mouth of Weber Canyon	1,015
Weber Canyon to north point of Salt Lake	[illegible]
North point of Salt Lake to Raft River	60
From mouth of Raft river to navigable waters of Columbia, at mouth of Walla Walla	[illegible]
Mouth of Walla Walla to Portland	[illegible]
Total distance from Missouri river to Portland, "D" line	[illegible]
Number of miles of branch railroads to build on this line to connect with Portland, using the navigable waters of Columbia and Snake rivers	[illegible]

The Weekly Meeting at Bascom's.

EDITOR OREGONIAN

I happened in to hear the Democratic speech- ing last night and found Judge Reed endeavoring to enlighten Irishmen as to their bounden duty to pitch right in and support the Democratic party. He stated that he also claimed his des[illegible] from the "Emerald Isle across the water," and this statement of his appeared to be made with a full consciousness of the honor he was conferring on the Emeralders by so publicly acknowledging them He made a feeling allusion to the "Harp that once through Tara's halls," and told the noble Irishmen who, "in conjunction with the Democratic party, had preserved the Union," not to mind, for although the dreadful Yank is in New England were down on them, he promised if they were good, and the Democracy get in power again, that four or five hundred thousand Irishmen and their descendants would take a pleasure trip to Ireland for the purpose of [illegible] ing the thatched cottages of their ancestors. He also stated that the same detestable Yankees had stopped the beer of the German population, which, if the case, is certainly distressing. I sympathized with the Judge in his failing to make one of his points tell on his audience. It was in this wise He stated that the man Stuart, alias King Charles the Second, on his restoration in conjunction with Lord Clarendon, forced Parliament to pass a bill of indemnity and put the [illegible] foes of his late papa on a footing of equality with his friends, and asked the audience for a judgment as to the comparative merits of the restored Cavaliers and the present Union party. To his surprise his audience gave it in favor of the Republican party. He then told them they did not understand him, restated his case, and asked for another verdict, but his audience could not see the point and did not understand praising any English measures at all. My only feeling was one of sorrow for the Judge, for the sturdy Irishmen present did not seem to relish the idea so industriously propagated by the Democrats that the great mass of their fellow citizens are down on them It is not complimentary either to the wit or wisdom of Irishmen in general to be cajoled by telling them as Democratic speakers do, that they are objects of suspicion and hatred to their fellow-citizens.

Shannon, from Long Tom, followed, and as we had often heard of but never seen any of the enlightened Democratic orators from that section, we expected a treat, but "Long Tom" stated that the honor was unexpected, he [illegible] to labor under some depression of spirits, and said in a very mild way that he regretted having been called upon for a speech. I cordially agreed with him I also regretted, etc.

Smith followed, and stated as a juvenile orator he had not much to say, but finally said it, and it was not much. English gold, persecution of papists by the Republican party, hatred of Irishmen, strike for liberty, etc, but did not state anything about the English gold the Southern wing of the Democratic party received during the rebellion He sat down with faint applause. The faint applause was no doubt caused by an instinctive sense of the insecurity of the building occupied, and a fear on the part of the Democracy of being precipitated into the whisky shop below in case of violent demonstrations.

Chapman wound up. He had not much to say; claimed to be the Union party, but hardly succeeded in convincing the great mass of his auditors who retired in disgust, leaving an odoriferous rump to pass resolutions and transact the weighty business of the Democratic party. OBSE

Portland, March 10, 1868.

Clackamas County Union Convention

EDITOR OREGONIAN

The Union Convention for Clackamas county met at the Court House in Oregon City, Saturday, the 7th, when the following proceedings were had

Delegates to State Convention elected, W. A. Starkweather, John D Drake, F O. McCown, [illegible] Boynton, Geo. Reese W W Buck and B Killin

County ticket nominated as follows: State Senator, D P Thompson, Representatives, James Winston, D P Tulinger, J. W Garrett, Sheriff Major J S Kinearson Clerk, J. M. Fraser Treasurer John Meldrum

County Commissioners J W Drake and J. W Dierdoff

Superintendent Schools, B Killin, Coroner, Dr Barclay County Surveyor, S S Campbell

Union County Committee for the ensuing two years D P Thompson, W A Starkweather and J H Lambert.

BENTON KILLIN, Secretary.

OREGON CITY, March 9, 1868

He who thinks he can do without others is greatly mistaken and he who thinks others cannot do without him is still more so.

Luther's original letter to the Archbishop of Magdeburg protesting against the sale of indulgences [illegible] It bears the date of Oct 31st, 1517

The produce of coal in the United States for the year ending 1866, was 20,[illegible],000.

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 11, 1868

The Greenback Kite

We have just read a profound argument in a Copperhead paper which essays to prove that legal tender notes are actual money and not merely a promise to pay on the part of the Government. Now, as every greenback bears upon its face the words "The United States promise to pay" etc, this effort to show that the greenback is not a note or bill of credit which the country must pay hereafter very closely resembles some of the attempts of the Copperheads to construe the Constitution;—as, for example, to show that that instrument does not mean what it says, but something else, when it declares that it is the supreme law of the land. When the legal tender notes were issued, those same individuals held that the act was unconstitutional and called the notes worthless rags, yet they now declare them the "equivalent of gold and silver," and propose to make them the permanent currency of the country.

In every statement of the public debt the greenbacks are mentioned as a part of it. They were issued because the Government was under a pressing necessity, and could not at the time, pay its obligations in coin. The promise was given that they should be redeemed. Each note was a due-bill, showing the indebtedness of the country. This is the precise character of the currency, and those who issued it never claimed for it any other character. Now the question arises, if the interest bearing securities of the country are converted into greenbacks at once, on the plea of saving interest, when are the greenbacks to be redeemed? Are they to be redeemed at all? When are they to be converted into another shape? Or is it intended that we shall have two thousand millions of irredeemable, non interest bearing paper as the permanent currency of the country?

The fact that interest is paid on the securities of the United States gives those securities their whole value. Can any one imagine that Government bonds, bearing no interest and payable at an uncertain date, would be worth anything at all? What, then, would greenbacks be worth, if the whole debt were converted into greenbacks, bearing no interest, and payable sometime or never? The operation would be absolute repudiation.

According to this plan, the entire debt of the country could be wiped out by a single Congressional enactment. Let the greenbacks be issued, and the work is done. There would be no interest to pay, and the principal, if there was any principal about it, need not be paid till doomsday. What is the use of having a debt when it can be so easily discharged?

There is only one way by which the bonds could be paid in greenbacks without completely annihilating the debt, and destroying with it the whole business of the country. This way would be to reduce the expenditures of the Government to the lowest possible limit, to maintain the taxes at a rate which would yield a good revenue, and save a small surplus to pay off the debt slowly, at the rate, say, of thirty or fifty millions each year, avoiding the issue of a single dollar more of greenbacks than are now in circulation. This, we understand, is the scheme which the Republicans at the East are declaring for. But this is a very different thing from the Democratic plan. That plan is to stop the payment of interest at once by the issue of a quantity of greenbacks sufficient to cover the debt. If the debt is reduced slowly, according to the first plan, the securities will probably not be depreciated; but if the latter plan is adopted, the debt will be rendered absolutely worthless at once, and public and private credit will both be annihilated.

The Albany *Democrat*, in arguing for the Copperhead plan of virtual repudiation, remarks that "It is very singular that the United States are perfectly good when their big notes are in the shape of two billions and more of bonds, but are not good for the same amount when owed in small greenbacks; particularly when the bondholders draw $150,000,000, a year interest, and the latter draws no interest!" Such an incongruity and absurdity of ideas would be amazing in any one except a Democratic editor. In this extract things are inverted in a most remarkable manner. The "big notes" of the United States are good simply because they draw interest; but if the amount were owed either in "small greenbacks" or "big notes" bearing no interest, the paper would in either case be worthless. The *Democrat's* argument is that a note given without interest is for that reason, worth more than a note on which interest is payable; and this is a specimen of the manner in which the organs of that party handle this subject.

The Copperhead plan might be much simplified by merely declaring that the bonds are a legal tender, and are their own payment. This would save all further issues of paper, and put a stop to the trouble of irredeemable and unlimited promises to pay in promises. The gist of the scheme is to save further payments of interest, it rests on the idea that one can be in debt without being taxed with the burden, and it is therefore just as well to stop paying interest on the bonds at once and declare that they are a legal tender and their own payment, as to take this trouble to issue greenbacks. The two methods are precisely alike, both in their nature and effects.

Hostility to the debt is the mainspring to this scheme. The Democratic party dislike to be taxed to pay a debt which was incurred in subjugating their political friends. But the policy they advocate cannot be instituted without political agitation, and the election of a Congress pledged to that purpose. The probability of their success would throw the money market into convulsions and bring down all the financial and business interests of the country with a crash, and the people, in a tempest of wrath, would administer a finishing blow to the party which had thus brought destruction upon them. Therefore if the Copperheads wish to send up this greenback kite, they may as well be prepared for the lightning which it will bring down to strike them.

In their defamation of the memory of Abraham Lincoln, his enemies are trying to throw upon him the odium of Johnson's policy. Johnson himself tries the same thing. If he has a mind conscious of rectitude, why does he try the slink within the ample shadow of his predecessor in this way? If he has not such a mind, it is very natural that he should seek such a refuge. He will never be able to convince the friends of Lincoln that the Great Emancipator would have opposed the completion of the enfranchisement he himself began, or that merciful though he was, he would have carried his kindness toward the rebels to the extent of becoming the enemy of the loyal.

The *Unionist*, of Tuesday, says: Mr Salmon, superintendent of the quartz mill in the Santiam mines, arrived yesterday, direct from the diggings, where he has been all winter. The snow is four feet deep on the summit. Mr Salmon traveled on snow shoes until he reached the lower spurs of the mountains. He brought a gold brick weighing thirty two ounces, taken from quartz quarried from the White Bull lead. He is sanguine that he can make the mines pay, and designs returning as soon as the snow goes off.

The *Unionist* observes that the Albany *Democrat* tells of an aged one of the Species who is so full of Democratic principles that, when struck on his back rings out "Democracy." He sounds very much like an ancient copper kettle, and it is said his nose is tipped with verdegris.

Branch Railroad Lines

We publish to-day the report of the Chief Engineer of the Union Pacific Railroad to the Board of Directors of that Company, on the proposed branch railroad lines from the Union Pacific to Idaho, Montana, Oregon and Puget's Sound. Frequent references are made to the map accompanying the report, which must be examined in order to perfectly comprehend all the points discussed, but even without the map a very good idea of the whole subject may be acquired from the report alone. We believe that no part of the report has ever before been published here, and doubt not that it will be found to contain matters of interest to all who are watching the movements that are making to give us railroad communication with other parts of the country.

What do the Copperheads, who assail the Congressional policy of reconstruction, themselves propose as a basis for the restoration of the Union? They would welcome their rebel brethren, who, they protest, did not rebel—into the halls of Congress to aid them in making laws for the men who whipped them. Not only this, but they insist on a settlement which would give the rebel class twice as much power in Congress and in the Electoral College as the loyal men of the North possess. They would allow every rebel to vote once for himself and once for the colored man whom they assert to be unfit to use the ballot, and by this means would permit the rebel class to elect *thirty* Congressmen more than they would be entitled to on a fair enumeration with the North. By this unequal distribution of power, and by renewing the old alliance between the two sections of the party, they hope to rule the country. Now if a negro is good enough for a Southern man to vote in his place, he is good enough to vote on his own account. These fellows who oppose negro suffrage are very anxious to do the voting for the negro, and they oppose any system of restoration which does not confer on them that power.

The Umatilla *Press* of a late date has a terrific article entitled, "To Arms! To Arms!!" the thundering sound of which entirely drowns the feeble noise of Beriah's puny efforts. The *Press* exclaims: "Friends of the holy cause of liberty—can you longer remain the quiet spectators of the foulest combination that ever disgraced a deliberate body, such as you now see being perfected in the halls of what was once the national Congress?" This is truly a bad case. Do not the advertisements say that "everybody ought to have a bottle of Mrs Winslow's Soothing Syrup in the house?" What does the *Press* mean by giving no heed to the warning?

For the protection of the "Democracy" of Georgia, a colored delegate in the Convention at Atlanta a short time ago offered a clause to be inserted in the Constitution of that State declaring that persons of the different races should not intermarry, unless it suited both the contracting parties, and that there should be no compulsion about it. It is reported that this has contributed greatly to the quieting of the apprehensions of the "Democracy" of that region.

The Union party of his State has never shown so much spirit and energy as at present. It was never so thoroughly organized before and never exhibited such a disposition to work or such a determination to beat the enemy. Every county has its Union Clubs, and more are forming every day.

When Rev J. S. Smith saw colored men at the political meeting at Richmond, he says he felt like praying that they might be crushed into the earth. No doubt he piously addressed a petition to that effect to the throne of the "white man's God." Mr Smith rarely forgets his saintly character.

A Democratic paper, called the *Polk County Signal*, has appeared. It is issued at Eola, but we notice that it is a reprint of the *Chronicle* at Salem. As that style of literature will not bear reading very many times, we do not find the *Signal* a paper of very surpassing interest.

The Copperhead papers are boasting that there is a town in Ohio which gives a large Democratic vote, and that all the people can read. This is such a singular fact that they deem it worth publishing.

The following persons have been elected as delegates to the Union State Convention from Lane county: W. H. Odell, J. W. Harpole, —— Vaughn, A. S. Patterson, and E. L. Applegate.

A letter from Lebanon, Linn county, states that the Union party is actively at work in that quarter. It will do better in the coming election than ever before.

Fever of a typhoid nature is quite prevalent at Albany.

A Thrilling Incident.

MRS INGALLS, A BAPTIST MISSIONARY IN BURMAH, AMONG THE BUDDHIST PRIESTS

* * * We were pleasantly entertained this morning by Mrs Ingalls, a missionary from Burmah, who came to our office, accompanied by President Sears, of Brown University, and while here related many interesting experiences of her missionary labors, and made frequent reference to the valuable aid afforded by the "Pain Killer," which is she says frequently called by the natives the "God Medicine," and sometimes worshipped by them.

One instance she relates as follows: One stormy day I was sent for to visit one of their God men or high priests who had been severely wounded, the messenger saying that he was killed. I told him it was no use for me to go, as my medicine could not raise the dead. But he persisted, saying, "the God Medicine would not surely fail to do him some good." My native preachers, who better understood the extravagance of their language urged me strongly to go, feeling that God had in this way opened a door to the gospel, in answer to our many prayers. But I still hesitated, fearing for the reputation of my medicine, which had become a powerful aid in giving me access to the natives. At length I yielded and taking in my hand a bottle of the "Pain Killer," the charm that had opened the door, I followed my guide through the monastery into the inner or most sacred place, where lay the wounded man upon the ground, a ghastly object, covered with blood and apparently dead.

I know something of the dangers that surrounded me and notwithstanding my trust in Him who said "I will never leave nor forsake you" I could not wholly divest myself of fear. Standing beside the dying man I said to the monks or priests who had followed me in or were there before me, that my medicine could not raise the dead, nor bring back the departed spirit, and should it fail to restore their friend they ought not to condemn the medicine. Still, I would do all in my power for the wounded man, but, to begin with, I must have some bandages. They had none, and knew not where to get any. I pointed to the altar curtain, but that could not be touched, except by the high priest. It was the sacred yellow cloth. I started to leave saying it would be useless for me to remain, as I could do nothing without means. But they would not let me go. The God Man must be saved, and I might for this purpose use the sacred cloth. I speedily laid profane hands on it and shortly converted it into bandages with which saturated with "Pain Killer," I bound up the wounds of the still insensible man.

I then asked for a cup in which to prepare some "Pain Killer," but the sacred cups of their gods used only in their religious rites, and never touched by hands profane were the only ones to be had. To save the God Man I might use one of them though no one of them present dared take and give it to me. I took one, however and prepared in it and gave to the unconscious sufferer a strong dose of the "Pain Killer."

The man soon began to show signs of returning consciousness and soon recovered.

From this time her influence with the priests, as well as with the lower castes, was almost unbounded and for this she felt herself greatly indebted to the "Pain Killer." She said that year by year she learned to place more and more reliance upon it, as a remedy for all diseases of the stomach, even cholera, so fatal there—as well as for all the bilious affections so prevalent in that climate and that it seldom failed to realize all her expectations and often surprised her by the promptness and efficiency of its action.

COMMUNICATED

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF IDAHO—BOISE CITY, I. T.—Organized March 11th, 1867, (with circulation) under Act of Congress, approved June 3d, 1864. Authorized capital $500,000. Paid up capital $100,000. B. M. DuRell President. C. W. Moore Cashier. Collections of Notes and Accounts on the principal places of Idaho Territory promptly attended to. Exchange for Coin or Currency on this Bank can be purchased of Ladd & Tilton, Portland, Oregon.

CONVENIENT AND SIMPLE.—"BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES" are a simple and convenient form for administering, in combination, several medical substances held in general esteem among physicians in the treatment of Bronchial affections and Coughs. The Troches seldom fail to give relief.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

DATES TO MARCH 9.

Congressional

WASHINGTON, March 9.—The Senate sat [illegible] A number of petitions were presented and [illegible]

Mr Wilson called up the joint resolution [illegible] Alabama [illegible] representation [illegible]

[illegible]

that said bonds shall be payable in fifty years [illegible] Also six per cent interest payable semi annually, principal and interest payable in coin.

[illegible]

Section seventh fixes the increase of the national currency to five hundred millions and limits a preference in the [illegible] sections of the country not adequately supplied with banking facilities.

Section eight directs the Secretary of the Treasury when the whole currency exceeds seven hundred [illegible] to retire and cancel as rapidly as possible until the outstanding United States notes are reduced to two hundred millions.

The last section directs each banking association to hold [illegible] interest received on bonds as a specie reserve until they are able to redeem their currency and notes in coin, and no reservation for any other purpose.

Accompanying the bill is a table showing that under the provisions of the sixth section, the interest bearing debt now amounting to two thousand millions will be reduced in 1878 to nineteen hundred millions, and the interest to one hundred millions, while the national wealth according to the ratio of its increase from 1840 to 1860, will have increased from twenty two thousand millions to thirty seven thousand millions. In 1888 the debt would be seventeen hundred millions, with the interest one hundred millions, and the natural wealth sixty five thousand millions, and in 1898 the debt would be thirteen hundred millions, interest sixty five millions, public wealth one hundred and fourteen thousand millions. In 1908 the debt would be seven hundred millions interest thirty five millions and in 1916 the last payment required to extinguish it would be only sixty-three millions while the public wealth would have reached the enormous figures of three hundred and twenty three thousand millions.

WASHINGTON, March 9.—Reverdy Johnson presented the credentials of George H. Vickers, Senator from Maryland, and asked that he be sworn in. He was advancing to the President's desk for that purpose when Mr Sumner rose and offered a resolution referring his credentials to the Judiciary Committee with instructions to inquire whether the government of Maryland is republican in form sufficient to allow her to send a Senator at this time. After debate, Mr Sumner withdrew his resolution and McVickers took the oath and his seat.

In the House a large number of petitions were presented and resolutions and private bills were introduced, including a bill for the establishment of a Bureau for the Mining of Precious Metals, and providing for its inauguration.

Resolutions were adopted instructing the Judiciary Committee to inquire into the political status of the State of Texas.

The resolution was adopted instructing the Judiciary Committee to report such an amendment to the Federal Constitution as shall settle the qualifications of electors impartially and uniformly in all the States.

The Alabama Claims.

CHICAGO, March 9.—Through the courtesy of Cyrus W. Field, who was present during the debate in Parliament March 6th, the press is furnished with the full text of Lefevre's speech and copious extracts of other speeches. Lefevre in the desire to call attention to the failure of the negotiations with the United States Government, by arbitration, of the *Alabama* claims said, in bringing forward this important subject he trusted it would not be supposed that he desired to take a course which would embarrass future negotiations by the noble Lord the Foreign Secretary, or stop diplomatic correspondence with the Government of the United States or which would add to complications already existing between the United States and this country. It occurred to him and to others, however, that some good might arise from discussion of the subject, if it were conducted with candor and a due sense of responsibility. He would not ask you to follow him through a long statement, but there were facts and dates with which he must trouble the House. An earnest cause of complaint on the part of the United States arose out of Her Majesty's proclamation of neutrality, which was issued May 17, 1861.

Impeachment—Miscellaneous.

CHICAGO, March 9.—Washington specials to-night say that leading Democrats intimate that the President has fully decided upon his plan regarding impeachment. First, his counsel will appear in court on Friday and will ask for an extension of time. They will then object to every Republican Senator who expressed an opinion regarding the President's guilt or innocence in the articles of impeachment being allowed to sit as a juror. Of course they do not expect to carry this point. Second, they will raise a question whether Senators from 27 States constitute the Senate of the United States. They will maintain until all the States are represented in the Senate and House, the former body is not competent to try the question impeaching the President. Failing in both of these the President will firmly refuse to proceed with the trial asserting that in such a court justice cannot be done. Then he will rise and send in his resignation and appeal directly to the people to sustain him and pass judgment at the ballot-box against the Senate.

The story meets with some credence among Republicans and is regarded as a shrewd attempt on the part of the President to force himself upon the Democratic party as their candidate.

Many rumors are afloat to-day to the effect that the President intends to resort to very bold means to take possession of the war office, but they are regarded as idle rumors.

The *Times* special says The Reconstruction Committee will to-morrow report a bill for the admission of Alabama under the constitution recently voted on by the people.

George H. Vickers, Senator elect from Maryland will be objected to on account of disloyalty. It is understood that he had one son in the rebel army and one in the Union army. His papers will be referred to the Judiciary Committee.

The *Republican's* special says The friends of the President are boasting that he has concocted a plan whereby he will outflank Congress in the matter of impeachment. They are careful not to disclose it whatever it may be but they state it will be developed next Friday when the Court meets.

The Radicals carried the municipal election in Nashville [illegible] on Saturday.

The *Herald's* special says previous to the appointing of Lorenzo Thomas as Secretary of War *ad interim* the position was tendered to Gen Schofield who declined it in a polite and respectful manner.

Jerry Black, Stanbery and Benjamin R. Curtis of Massachusetts, have been positively determined on by the President for his counsel.

The *Times* special says Hancock's request to be relieved will be denied, there being no officer of the proper rank to succeed him.

CHICAGO, March 9.—Reports from Laramie say that a thousand Indians were gathered in that neighborhood. They expect to hold a council with the Government Commissioners in the spring. They still insist upon the abandonment of the Powder river country by the Government but manifest more friendly feelings than last winter.

Both parties claim the New Hampshire election to-morrow by small majorities. The interest in the result is very great.

Intelligence from Richmond says that Judge Underwood has [illegible] the bail bonds of Jeff Davis. It is believed that it was [illegible] the extreme improbability of his being brought to trial.

[illegible] March 7.—A horrible wife murder and attempted suicide [illegible] Saturday eve.

The New York *World's* Montgomery special says the total vote in Alabama is a little over 70,000 out of [illegible] registered voters.

[The line failed south of Shasta.]

FROM THE NORTH

VICTORIA, March 10.—Governor Seymour has issued a proclamation calling on the members of the Legislative Council to meet at New Westminster on the 21st inst. for the dispatch of business.

Polk County Union Convention

DALLAS, March 7, 1868.

FRIEND OREGONIAN: The delegates elected from the several precincts of Polk county to attend the Union County Convention met here to-day, pursuant to notice, and were called to order by W. C. Whitson, Chairman of the Central Committee.

On motion, W. C. Whitson was elected president and B. F. Nichols and John Arnoup were chosen secretaries. After the appointment and reports of the appropriate committees, and the reaffirmation of the resolutions passed by a mass meeting of the Union voters of Polk county on the 5th day of October last the Convention proceeded to elect delegates to the State Convention, resulting as follows, viz: P. C. Sullivan, H. N. George, W. C. Whitson, I. M. Butler, A. W. Lucas and S. S. Collins.

The Convention then proceeded to nominate a county ticket, with the following result, viz: State Senator, Captain Charles Lafollett; Representatives, J. A. Applegate, A. W. Lucas and Dr. [illegible]; County Commissioners, J. M. Allen and A. Stephens; Clerk, James M. Shelly; Sheriff, John W. Crawford; Treasurer, [illegible] Crystal; Assessor, N. A. Newbill; School Superintendent, [illegible]; Surveyor, [illegible]; Coroner, Dr. Z. Davis.

The following named gentlemen were appointed to act as a County Central Committee, [illegible] viz: [illegible] Collins, of Dallas, chairman, W. H. Helms of Bridgeport, I. M. Butler of Luckiamute, H. N. George, of Buena Vista, W. Waterhouse, of Monmouth, George H. Elders, of Eola, W. J. Baxter, of Bethel, L. M. Wallace, of Salt creek, Paris McCain of Jackson, N. A. Newbill, of Douglas, R. C. Percival, of Lacreole.

After three cheers for the success of the ticket, the Convention adjourned *sine die*.

W. C. WHITSON, President.

B. F. NICHOLS,
JOHN ARNOUP, Secretaries.

Minerva Lodge No. 19, I. O. O. F. (German)—Meets every Monday evening at 7½ o'clock in Stark's building third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.
Portland, March 11th 1868. dtf

SAVE YOUR MONEY and wait for the arrival of the LARGEST, FINEST, PRETTIEST and CHEAPEST STOCK of CLOTHING, GENTS FURNISHING GOODS, DRY GOODS, etc., ever imported for the Oregon trade, which KOHN & FISHEL will receive soon. Those that will not wait, will gain by buying from the stock KOHN & FISHEL have on hand now, which they are selling AT COST, to make room for their spring stock.

Buchtel's Photograph Gallery is the only establishment in Oregon that is thoroughly prepared to do all the *different styles* of work in the art. Photographs from card to life size. *The new cabinet cards* &c., &c. Small pictures enlarged to life size in India ink, painted in water colors or oil by Mrs. E. J. Rumsey. Pictures that are faded can be brought back. All negatives taken in this gallery will be carefully preserved and all lots not equalled. I have now on hand a very large collection of negatives the names of which are recorded alphabetically in a book for that purpose that can be seen in the reception room.

PORTLAND ACADEMY
AND
FEMALE SEMINARY!

Pupils sufficiently advanced, can enter the Preparatory and Academic Departments at any time by paying for the remainder of the Quarter.
Until vacancies occur no more can be admitted into the Primary Room. mh9:1tf

J. A. CHAPMAN,
SURGEON,
OFFICE—NO. 80 FIRST STREET,
Ch1tf

SPERMATORRHŒA.

DR. DOHERTY has just published an important pamphlet embodying his own views and experiences in relation to Impotence or Virility, being a Short Treatise on Spermatorrhœa or Seminal Weakness, Nervous and Physical Debility consequent on this affection, and other Diseases of the Sexual Organs.
This little Work contains information of the utmost value to all, whether married or single, and will be sent Free by mail on receipt of Six Cents in postage stamps for return postage. Address
W. K. DOHERTY, M. D.
dec27d2m2p San Francisco, Cal.

SOOTHING AND BRACING.—There is no preparation in existence which has such a soothing effect in cases of nervous excitement as
DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.
Although the fame of this renowned invigorant rests mainly on its astonishing cures of Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint and intestinal disorders it is equally efficacious in nervous complaints. Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility and all peculiar disturbances and derangements to which as a sex they are subject. It cheers and lightens the depressed mental powers as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any unpleasant reaction. Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.
HODGE, CALEF & CO. Agents
Portland, Oregon.

Rather Rough Challenge.—"THE BILLIARD TABLE," a monthly New York paper of that name published in the interest of Kavanagh & Decker, Billiard Manufacturers, of New York, has the following challenge in its November number which we consider worthy to call the attention of our Billiard Manufacturers of this State:
"CHALLENGE.—We will place $1000 in the hands of any responsible party, whenever any manufacturer or manufacturers of Billiard Tables in the world shall signify a willingness to test the merits of his or their cushion with ours, and to venture a like sum on the decision. The cushion to be submitted to the examination of a committee of impartial and scientific men, who shall have power to investigate their merits thoroughly by actual trial with balls, dissection, etc.
"This wager is not offered for the purpose of winning money, but solely to afford convincing proof that the cat-gut cushion is superior to all others, and we should prefer that the money staked should go to some charitable object.
"We invite the especial attention of Messrs. Phelan & Collender to this challenge." fe27d2p6t

Just Cause for being Alarmed.—When a Cough has been running for a long time, and you begin to feel a pain setting in upon your lungs attended with tightness across the chest, it is high time that you should awaken to the danger of your disease, which is fast running into Consumption. Now before it is too late use ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM which will cure the disease, and all will be well with you. For sale by the Dealers in Family Medicines generally. feb26daw1m

NEW TO-DAY.

Has Arrived at Last,
A LARGE LOT OF
TOBACCO ANTIDOTE!
PARRISH & ATKINSON,
mh11dtf No. 110 Front Street.

SWISS CHEESE!

ONE VERY FINE A NO. 1 SWISS CHEESE
JUST RECEIVED BY EXPRESS
mh11dtf C. A. BURCHARDT.

D. FALK JULIUS KRAEMER
FALK & KRAEMER,
AUCTION & COMMISSION HOUSE,
No. 86 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
REGULAR SALE DAYS,
Tuesdays & Fridays,
At 10 o'clock A. M.

CONSIGNMENTS OF PRODUCE AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE solicited and LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES made, if required.
OUTSIDE SALES TAKEN AT A SMALL COMMISSION.
☞ We have engaged the services of MR. OSCAR KILBOURN as Auctioneer.
REFERENCES, BY PERMISSION
Goldstein & Seller, Adelsdorfer Bros. San Francisco.
Seller, Frankenau & Co. Portland.
mh11d2ptf

LaGrande Gold and Silver Mining Co.
Location of works, Eagle Creek, Union county, Oregon.
Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Board of Trustees of said Company held on the second day of March 1868 an assessment of ($1 00) one dollar per share was levied upon the Capital Stock of said Company, payable immediately in U. S. gold coin or its equivalent, to the Secretary at the Office of the Company in La Grande, Union county, Oregon. Any Stock upon which said assessment shall remain unpaid on the 6th day of April 1868 shall be deemed delinquent and will be duly advertised for sale at public auction and unless payment shall be made before will be sold on Monday the 4th day of May 1868 to pay the delinquent assessment, together with costs of advertising and expenses of sale.
By order of the Board of Trustees,
mch11 1td A. H. SEELEY, Secretary.

ALL THE LATE
NEWSPAPERS
AND
MAGAZINES
Can be had at
McCORMICK'S.

HA! HA! HA!
The Phunny Phellow!
AND ALL THE LATE STATE
PAPERS AND MAGAZINES
AT
CHARLES BARRETT'S.

Notice.
CHAS. GOODENOUGH HAS THIS DAY SOLD HIS entire interest in the firm of MALLORY & GOODENOUGH TO GEORGE COGAN.
The business will hereafter be continued at the old stand by [illegible] who will settle all the liabilities of the firm of MALLORY & GOODENOUGH and collect all debts due to them.
R. H. MALLORY
GEORGE COGAN
LaGrande, Feb 29th 1868. mh10dtf

EIGHTH ANNUAL BALL
OF THE PORTLAND
HIBERNIAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY
WILL BE GIVEN AT THE
ORO FINO HALL!
ON TUESDAY EVENING MARCH 17, 1868.
COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS
W. J. BURKE M. GLEASON,
F. T. GATENS WM. TIERNEY
RECEPTION COMMITTEE
WM. TIERNEY W. P. BURKE
JOHN SWENEY EDWARD O'DEA
FLOOR MANAGERS
M. GLEASON P. CAHALIN,
F. T. GATENS, P. COAKLEY
R. BARRY
"TICKETS $3 00.—Can be procured of any of the Committees. mh5d10t

J. B. CONGLE,
No. 92 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
WOULD RESPECTFULLY
announce to his old friends
and patrons that he has just
Returned from the East, where he has bought
a large and well selected Stock of
SADDLERY HARDWARE!
GOLD AND SILVER-PLATED HARNESS,
COACH HARNESS, DOUBLE CARRIAGE HARNESS,
SINGLE HARNESS,
HILL'S CONCORD TEAM AND STAGE HARNESS,
Boston Dray Collars,
Splendid Assortment of Whips, etc., etc.
In addition to the above he will keep on hand a
Large Supply of Home-Made
SADDLES, HARNESS, COLLARS, AND BRIDLES,
Also SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER, SKIRTING and BRIDLE, all of which he offers to the Trade at Lower Rates than ever before offered in this market.
☞ Call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, and I will guarantee to please.
Portland Nov 24, 1867 d2ptf

BOOTS
BOOTS
BOOTS
AND
AND
SHOES
SHOES
SHOES
AT
COST
COST
COST
FOR 30 DAYS AT
KAST & CAHALIN'S
PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE!!
PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE!!
112 Front Street,
112 Front Street,
Opposite McCormick's Book Store,
PORTLAND, OREGON
February 15th 1868 d2ptf

PATHFINDER!
THIS NOTED HORSE, RECENTLY IMported from New Hampshire, is twelve years old, sixteen hands high, and when in working order weighs Eleven Hundred Pounds. He is of a deep brown color, and was sired by the
OLD FRENCH MORRILL!
and claimed by Mr. Morrill to be one of the Best Horses ever begotten by that celebrated Trotter.
PATHFINDER HAS TROTTED A MILE IN PUBLIC IN TWO MINUTES AND THIRTY SIX SECONDS, and in private has done better by four seconds. He is undoubtedly, for his training,
THE FASTEST STALLION IN NEW ENGLAND!
He possesses the rare faculty of imparting to his stock all the best qualities of the sire including both size and speed. Few if any of his colts that have arrived at the age of five years can be bought for a less sum than Five Hundred, and some are held as high as Fifteen Hundred Dollars, all being noted for their speed and endurance.
THE PATHFINDER will stand the present season at S. DUCHIN'S STABLE, SALEM, April 1st, and at JEFFERSON and ALBANY.
TERMS—$25 (GOLD COIN) FOR THE SEASON.
PUT. SMITH & CO.
Portland, March 10th 1868 dtf

REMOVED.
BLOOM & MOSKOWITZ,
OF THE
NEW YORK STORE!
HAVE REMOVED TO
No. 93 Front Street,
(Formerly occupied by Goldsmith Bros.)
DIRECT IMPORTATIONS FROM THE EAST, CONsisting of DRY GOODS, FANCY and MILLINERY GOODS, DOMESTIC CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, MEN'S, BOYS' and YOUTHS' CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, BOOTS and SHOES, &c.
Call and examine for yourselves. You can save twenty per cent. by buying your goods of
BLOOM & MOSKOWITZ,
NEW YORK STORE,
mh6dtf No. 93 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

OREGON SEED STORE.
FRESH AND GENUINE SEEDS
OF ALL KINDS
At Wholesale and Retail.
FRUIT AND SHADE TREES,
FLOWERS AND SHRUBS.
☞ Orders solicited and promptly filled.
mh2dawtf RICHARD E. CHATFIELD.

OYSTERS!
A FINE LOT OF
FRESH OYSTERS
Just Received at
feb17 THE GEM.

E. M. ASCHHEIM & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
WINES AND LIQUORS
No. 26 Front Street, Portland,
(O. S. N. Co.'s New Block),
HAVE ON HAND A VERY LARGE AND WELL Selected Stock of all kinds of WINES AND LIQUORS, which they will sell at
San Francisco Prices.
Buyers will find it to their advantage to give them a call before purchasing elsewhere. feb27dtf is

Now is the Time!
SIX STATES PAPERS FOR
FIFTY CENTS!
HARPER'S MAGAZINE FOR JANUARY & FEBRUARY
25 CENTS EACH!
All other Magazines and Papers at same rates at
mh6dtf CHARLES BARRETT'S.

REMOVED.
HERMAN & MURPHY
Have Removed to the
Corner of Washington and Third Sts.,
where they have opened a
FIRST-CLASS FAMILY GROCERY.
Portland, March 3d 1868. d1m

Notice
TO TRAPPERS AND FUR TRADERS.
WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST PRICE FOR ALL kinds of FURS such as BEAVER, MINK, OTTER, &c.
BLOOM & MOSKOWITZ
mh1dtf New York Store.

New Piano for Sale!
A LADY WHO HAS TO RETURN TO the East, will sell her Piano at a bargain. It is a first class Instrument, of great sweetness and volume of tone. Enquire at the
mh5dtf OREGONIAN OFFICE.

LOUIS WEINMEIER, SIMON WORMSER, } San Fran. WM. MEYER, SIMON WORMSER, } New York
Wm. MEYER & CO.
108 and 110 SANSOME ST.,
IN MURPHY, GRANT & CO.'S NEW BLOCK.
SAN FRANCISCO,
Manufacturers and Importers
OF THE BEST MADE
MEN'S and BOYS'
CLOTHING!
Ever Offered on the Pacific Coast,
Consisting of
MEN'S FRENCH BEAVER SUITS,
Men's French Cassimere Suits;
Men's Union Cassimere Suits;
French Brown, Black, Blue and Olive
FROCK COATS!
FRENCH BLACK DOESKIN PANTS!
A FULL ASSORTMENT OF
FRENCH CASSIMERE PANTS;
SATINET PANTS;
COTTONADE PANTS.
DUSTERS & LINEN SACK COATS!
HEAVY LINEN DUCK DUSTERS;
HEAVY SPANISH LINEN DUSTERS,
HEAVY LINEN SACK COATS,
HEAVY LINEN SUITS,
WHITE LINEN DUCK SUITS;
STAPLE GOODS!
THE BEST SEWED AND LARGEST CUT OF
OVERALLS;
JUMPERS;
DUCK PANTS;
OVERSHIRTS in Large Varieties;
A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
BOYS' CLOTHING!
MEN'S AND BOYS'
FURNISHING GOODS!
SOLE AGENTS FOR THOMAS ATKINSON'S
CELEBRATED
WHITE SHIRTS!
HAYWARD'S
India Rubber Boots!
AND
INDIA RUBBER COATS!
☞ WE OFFER OUR STOCK CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE ON THE PACIFIC COAST, AND RESPECTFULLY INVITE THE TRADE TO EXAMINE THE SAME.
WM. MEYER & CO.,
108 and 110 Sansome Street,
feb19dtf San Francisco, Cal.

Auction and Commission.
A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of Front and Oak Str
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES
Sale Days—Wednesday and Sat
aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, A
At Private Sale,
ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST
HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS,
SCREWS, FRY PANS, SHEET IRON, &
ALSO
Large assortment of GROCERIES &
A. B. RICHARDSON, A

REGULAR AND POSITIVE
OF
CLOTHING, GROCERIES,
General Merchandise, &c.
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 11, 1868,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
24 FINE CASSIMERE COATS,
36 prs FINE CASSIMERE PANTS;
2 doz SHIRTS
ALSO,
400 boxes CANDLES,
475 boxes SOAP;
ALSO,
250 cases OYSTERS
100 cases FRESH TOMATOES,
100 cases GREEN PEAS,
ALSO,
25 cases SARDINES;
30 cases CLAMS,
ALSO,
100 boxes STARCH,
100 doz BROOMS
50 doz 3 HOOP PAILS,
ALSO,
Parlor, Dining-Room,
Bed-Room and
Kitchen Furni
A. B. RICHARDSON, A

IMPORTANT GUARDIAN SALE
OF
VALUABLE REAL ESTATE!
I WILL SELL AT THE COURT-HOUSE IN
THURSDAY, MARCH 12TH,
At 2 o'clock P. M.,
LOTS NUMBERED ONE (1), TWO (2), Four (4), Five (5), Six (6), Seven (7), Block Fifty three (53), in Couch's Addition Portland, together with
Comfortable Two-Story
Containing Eight Rooms all Hard F
The above-described property is fence, and has an abundance of Fruit Trees bery on the Premises. TITLE PERFECT.
TERMS—One half Cash in U. S. gold coin, on sale balance in equal payments of months. Deferred payments to be secured by on the property, and cost of and at purchaser's expense. D. C. O
Guardian of Wm. T. and Edw
A. B. RICHARDSON

NORTH AMERICAN STEAMSHIP
OPPOSITION
TO NEW YORK VIA PANAMA
THE ABOVE COMPANY WILL D new and Splendid
STEAM
OR
3,000 TONS—JOSEPH SUTTON
FOR PANAMA
From M St. Wharf at 12 o'clock
ON WEDNESDAY, MARCH
100 LBS. BAGGAGE FREE. AN SURGEON on board. Medicine and at
NO EXPENSE ON THE ISTHMUS.
All Steamers of this C y will Manzanillo each way. Freight and rates
P ge Tickets from Liv l and Queenstown the Liverpool and Great Western Steamship staunch and elegant Steamships, at an
Passage from Br , Hamburg, Southampton Havre, by first-class steam of the North German Lloyds at very low rates.
For further information, apply to
I. W. RAYMOND, A
N. W. corner of Pine and S
mh6d6d

For SAN FRAN
DIRECT.
CARRYING THE UNITED STATES M
The California, Oregon and M Company's
STEAMSHIP
"JOHN L. STE
WILLIAM METZGER
Will leave Couch's Wharf for the
on or about
THURSDAY, MARCH 12TH,
For Freight or P , apply at the company, No. 9 Front street, Portland.
mh5d4d GEO. W.

REMOVAL!
SON & BRIGGS
IMPORTERS OF PIPES
AND
Smokers' Articles!
HAVE REMOVED TO S. E.
SANSOME & SACRAMENTO
SAN FRANCISCO,
WHERE THEY WILL BE PLEASED their customers and friends BEST and MOST COMPLETE ASSO and SMOKERS' ARTICLES, to be States kept constantly on hand, by
SON & BR
S. E. cor. of Sansome and
San Francisco February 5, 1868.

FINE WHISKIES,
EX LATE ARRIVALS VIA CAPE HORN AND Isthmus.
75 bbls "Miller" Tarr & White's
50 do "Keller" Kentucky Bourbon
25 do "Finch" Pittsburg Rye.
40 do "Harris" do do
100 do "Megibben" Kentucky
25 do "Old Virginia" Rye.
The above comprise some of the best whiskies now manufactured in the East, and selected expressly for this market.
For sale in Bond or duty paid by
H. W
feb27d1m2p 410 Front Street, San

$1000
Kavanagh & Decker's Patent Cushions.
THE PROPRIETORS OF THE ABOVE Cushions offer to place $1,000 in the hands of any responsible party, whenever any other world, of Billiard Tables shall express a to test the merits of his or their manufactures with theirs.
LIESENFELD, Billiard
537 Sacramento Street, below
SOLE AGENT FOR THE
☞ Country orders promptly filled.
On hand a large assortment of the best and Trimmings of every description, with all the improvements

FINE ARTS.
WE HAVE NOW ON HAND A VERY extensive and choice assortment of Engravings, Lithographs, Mouldings and Frames of all kinds. Winsor & Newton's Oil and Water Colors, Drawing Papers, Drawing Studies, Sketch B on Architecture and Ornamentation, Brushes, Pastel Crayons, Illustration Board, Materials for Wax &c., &c., which we offer at the lowest rates.
SNOW & ROOS,
219 Montgomery st., (Russ Block),
feb27d1m and 427 Washington st., San

MINING TOOLS. A Large Stock on hand for sale by H. W. COBURN & CO.

The Daily

WEDNESDAY MORNIN

uction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

UCTIONEER

rner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES

L ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL CHANDISE AND HORSES

Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

At Private Sale.

LISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON,
SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL,
SHOES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS,
WS, FRY PANS, SHEET IRON, R. G. IRON,
ALSO,
Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

LAR AND POSITIVE SALE

OF

THING, GROCERIES,

General Merchandise, &c.

DNESDAY, MARCH 11, 1868,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,

24 FINE CASSIMERE COATS,
36 prs. FINE CASSIMERE PANTS,
25 doz. SHIRTS
ALSO,
300 boxes CANDLES,
675 boxes SOAP,
ALSO,
280 cases OYSTERS,
200 cases FRESH TOMATOES,
200 cases GREEN PEAS,
ALSO,
25 cases SARDINES;
30 cases CLAMS,
ALSO,
100 boxes STARCH,
100 doz. BROOMS,
50 doz 3-HOOP PAILS,
ALSO,
, Dining-Room,
Bed-Room and
Kitchen Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

PORTANT GUARDIAN SALE

OF

UABLE REAL ESTATE!

L SELL AT THE COURT-HOUSE DOOR ON

URSDAY, MARCH 12TH, 1868,

At 2 o'clock P. M.,

NUMBERED ONE (1), TWO (2), THREE (3), r (4), Five (5), Six (6), Seven (7), Eight (8), in fty-three (53), in Couch's Addition to the City of , together with

mfortable Two-Story House,

ng Eight Rooms all Hard Finished

property is enclosed with good and has an abundance of Fruit Trees and Shrub-
TITLE PERFECT.
—One half Cash in U. S. gold coin, on day of balance in equal payments of Six and Twelve Deferred payments to be secured by mortgage roperty, and cost of deeds and mortgages to be sers' expense.
D. C. COLEMAN,
ian of Wm. T. and Edward W. Coleman.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

TH AMERICAN STEAMSHIP Co

OPPOSITION

NEW YORK VIA PANAMA.

ABOVE COMPANY WILL DISPATCH THE and Splendid

STEAMSHIP

OR GONY

JOSEPH SUTTON..............Commander,

FOR PANAMA,

St. Wharf at 12 o'clock, noon,

DNESDAY, MARCH 25TH.

BAGGAGE FREE. AN EXPERIENCED on board. Medicine and attendance Free.

XPENSE ON THE ISTHMUS.

of this Company will hereafter touch at ile each way. Freight and at reduced

Tickets from Liverpool and Queenstown, by rpool and Great Western Steamship Company's and elegant St hips, at unusually low rates, from Bremen, Hamburg, Southampton and by first class steamers of the North German t very low rates,
rther information, apply to
I. W. RAYMOND, Agent,
N. W. corner of Pine and Battery Streets,
San Francisco,

SAN FRANCISCO

DIRECT.

RRYING THE UNITED STATES MAILS.

A, Oregon and Mexico S. S. Company's

STEAMSHIP

"JOHN L. STEPHENS,"

Commander,

will leave Oran's Wharf for the above Port

on or about

URSDAY, MARCH 19TH, 1868.

apply at the office of the Company, Portland.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

REMOVAL!

ON & BRIGGS,

ORTERS OF PIPES,

AND

okers' Articles!

AVE REMOVED TO S. E. CORNER

OME & SACRAMENTO STS.,

SAN FRANCISCO,

RE THEY WILL BE PLEASED TO SEE eir customers and friends. The LARGEST, COMPLETE ASSORTMENT of PIPES ERS' ARTICLES, to be found in the United constantly on hand, by
SON & BRIGGS,
E. corner Sansome and Sacramento streets.
ncisco, February 5, 1868. feb4d1m2p

FINE WHISKIES,

TE ARRIVALS VIA CAPE HORN AND THE

"Miller" Tarr & White's Distillation.
"Keller" Kentucky Bourbon.
"Finch" Pittsburg Rye.
"Harris" do do
"Magill" Kentucky Bourbon
"Old Virginia" Rye.
e comprise some of the best brands of Whis- in the East, and were carefully prepared for this market.
In Bond or duty paid by
H. WEBSTER & CO.,
410 Front Street, San Francisco

$1000

gh & Decker's Patent Billiard Cushions.

ROPRIETORS OF THE ABOVE SUPERIOR ions offer to place $1,000 in the hands of a re- arty, whenever any other manufacturer in the illiard Tables, shall express a like willingness of his or their manufacture of Cushions

FIELD, Billiard Manufacturer,
Sacramento Street, below Montgomery,
San Francisco,
SOLE AGENT FOR THE PACIFIC COAST.
ntry orders promptly filled
a large assortment of the best Billiard Balls ings of every description, with all the modern ments. feb27d3

FINE ARTS.

AVE NOW ON HAND A VERY EXTEN- e and choice assortment of Engravings, Chro- graphs, Mouldings and Frames of all descrip- tor & Newton's Oil and Water Colors, Canvas, pers, Drawing Studies, Sketch Books, Books ture and Ornamentation, Brushes, Pencils, ons, Bristolboard, Materials for Wax Flowers, ich we offer at the lowest rates.
SNOW & ROOS,
ntgomery st, (Russ House), 529 Pansome st and 427 Washington st., San Francisco.

O TOOLS- A Large Stock on hand and for by
H. W. CORBETT & CO.

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 11, 1868

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates 70@71½
New York Gold quotations 141½

OREGON CENTRAL RAILROAD—WEST SIDE.—At the session of the Commissioners of Washington county, for the month of March a petition was presented signed by a majority of the legal voters of that county, praying the Commissioners to levy an annual tax upon the taxable property of the county sufficient to pay the tax upon $50, out of the bonds of the Oregon Central Railroad Co., for twenty years, for the purpose of aiding that company in the construction of their road through Washington county. Upon this petition, after due consideration, the Commissioners issued an order, of which the following is a synopsis of all the principal provisions. The said railroad company is authorized to issue fifty bonds, of $1,000 each, bearing interest at the rate of seven per cent payable semi annually, on the 1st days of April and October of each year, each bond to have forty interest coupons attached, signed by the Secretary of the company and countersigned by the Judge and Clerk of the county. A tax is to be levied and collected in the year 1868 of three and one half mills on the dollar, in addition to the usual taxes, such moneys, when collected, to be set apart as the "Railroad fund" and to be devoted to the payment of the interest coupons of 1869. A three mill tax is to be levied and collected in the year 1869, and each year thereafter for eighteen years, in a similar manner and for a similar purpose. Should a deficit occur in any year, it will be supplied from the general fund, and the surplus of any year will be carried to the general fund of the county. The rate of taxation may be reduced whenever a less rate will raise a sufficient amount to pay the interest. It is particularly provided that the county shall never be liable to pay the principal of the bonds. The Railroad company is bound to survey and locate their line of road through the county and commence the work of constructing the road upon such line within the county, on or before the 15th day of June, 1868, and to complete the construction from Portland to a point opposite Hillsboro, on or before the 1st day of September, 1869, or upon failure thereof, the order to be of no effect. William E. Smith, of Washington county, is named as Trustee to whom the bonds when properly executed shall be delivered. His duties as Trustee between the company and county, are defined in detail. When the company shall have expended $5,000 in the construction of their road within the county, he is to deliver to the company five of the bonds with coupons attached, and so on from time to time till all shall be delivered. The Railroad company is also bound to carry free for twenty years all county officers or messengers required to travel at county expense and to transport all material the county may require for public works, etc. The rest of the order, which is lengthy, [illegible] of details as to the manner of executing the various obligations and trusts of the several parties. Beside this aid to the road, it has been ascertained that about $10,000 additional cash subscriptions will be furnished by the citizens of Washington county. A majority of the Directors of the Railroad Company are now in this city, for the purpose of consummating the contract with the county in accordance with the terms of the above order. Yesterday morning a conference of the Directors was held, and after summing up the various available means they have amply sufficient to warrant the beginning of work by the 1st of May, with a certainty of being able to grade the first twenty miles by the 1st of September. The engineers will immediately proceed with the work of completing the final surveys between this city and Hillsboro.

THE VILLAGE OF INDEPENDENCE.—As the growth and prosperity of our interior towns are matters of public interest, we cheerfully publish the following concerning the village of Independence, Polk county, furnished by a gentleman who recently returned from a visit there.

Independence, situate on a bend of the river, fifteen miles above Salem, in the centre of the wheat growing portion of Polk county, is noted mainly for its rapid growth and the extent of its shipping facilities. About one and a half years since it was only a part of the donation claim of Mr. H. Hill, on the eastern border of the [illegible] prairie. Mr Hill then laid off the town plat in blocks sixteen by nineteen rods, with wide streets at right angles. The town now contains the extensive store and warehouse of Messrs. Vanduyn & Summerville a railroad attached two hundred yards long, two [illegible] stores, a steam saw mill, brick yard and sundry shops, and the new hotel of B. F. Whitson, (formerly of Monmouth), besides a goodly number of dwellings along the main streets, giving the place quite a lively and busy look. The town of Monmouth, two miles distant, has contributed liberally to the prosperity of Independence, both in population and houses. They ship [illegible],000 bushels of wheat annually and other produce in proportion. It is proposed to build from twenty to thirty new dwellings, a new flouring mill and school house this summer; also a large warehouse. Here, [illegible] attention is given to the great issues of the day. Mr. Whitson, by addressing the various Union Clubs, is giving effective aid to the right cause. Inventive genius also abounds here, as evinced in Mr. W's gang plow. These facts, and the prospect of our young friend J. M. [illegible] an important county office, to say nothing of [illegible] stock, may be termed favorable omens of a glorious future for "Yankee Doodle."

OREGON FLOUR IN NEW YORK.—Messrs Savier & Co., have given us permission to copy some extracts from a letter lately received by them from their New York correspondent concerning the standing of the Imperial flour in the New York market, and we quote as follows:

"There have been free arrivals of your flour from other parties who find it a more desirable brand to dispose of in this market than any other from the Pacific coast. There is also a large quantity, via the "Horn," held here by [illegible] of your brand, who are only waiting a movement to close out. * * * The estimation of your brand, so well established in this market when first [illegible], has made it a leading article and the result is [illegible] by the sale of it in San Francisco, to come here. * * Your brand will sell at the highest price always, and generally take the preference in any state of the market."

These extracts are sufficient to show that Oregon flour has a reputation in New York, notwithstanding the fact that we are so far from San Francisco, and that our brands are so carefully smothered in the commercial reports of that metropolis.

LECTURES ON INTERESTING SUBJECTS.—Mr. O. M. Sawtelle and wife of Salem, arrived by the Oregon City [illegible] yesterday, and will in the course of the next few evenings deliver lectures on various subjects. Mrs. Sawtelle will lecture to-morrow evening at Oro Fino Hall on the subject of "The worth of women or the coming Issue," which we presume means "Woman's Rights," "Female Suffrage," or something of that sort. It is probable that the following evening Mr. Sawtelle will lecture on Popular Theology or some kindred subject. We have no acquaintance with the lecturing ability of Mrs. S., but we know that Mr. Sawtelle is a bold thinker and as independent in his views and as bold in proclaiming them as any man in Oregon. Whatever may be his subject, his lecture is sure to be interesting even though it be impossible to believe with him. He is the author of the lecture lately published in pamphlet form entitled, "Reflections on the Science of Ignorance; or the Art of Teaching Others what you don't know yourself."

CIRCUIT COURT UPTON, JUDGE.—The following are the proceedings in the Circuit Court yesterday, the 11th:

A. F. Hedges vs. W. Strong, Administrator of the estate of A. Holbrook, deceased; motion for judgment on pleadings overruled; cause continued until next term of Court.

Thos. Carter vs. Alex. Hamilton; motion for confirmation of Sheriff's sale; on account of the Judge of this Court having been counsel for defendant, this case was sent to Marion county for confirmation of sale.

Albert Loomis vs A. Mallon; action on account, the jury were out all Monday night deliberating on the verdict, and were unable to agree; jury discharged yesterday morning.

State vs. W. Brooks, indicted for burglary; case submitted to the jury at 3 P. M.; verdict of jury; guilty as charged in the indictment.

THE ALTA CALIFORNIA.—Mr. E. N. Sammis, traveling correspondent and soliciting agent for the Daily, Weekly and Steamer *Alta*, gave us a call yesterday. He has been for the last four months traveling in Northern California, [illegible] and Middle Oregon. He will to-day return to [illegible] City for the purpose of canvassing that town and will then revisit this city for the same purpose. The *Alta* is one of the largest, if not *the* largest paper published on this coast, and as a news journal and family paper perhaps has no superior. Its commercial articles, especially, are good and we have always found them reliable. If any of our Oregon people want a San Francisco paper for the general coast news, they can hardly do better than to take the *Alta*. When Mr. Sammis returns to this city he will also receive orders for advertisements, as well as subscriptions.

THE BALL MONDAY NIGHT.—In consequence of indisposition, we did not attend the ball on Monday night, given by [illegible] Lodge No. 65, I. O. B. B., but we learn from those who did attend that it was a very pleasant affair; that a good number of tickets were disposed of, and that everybody enjoyed themselves highly. The proceeds are to be given in aid of the Widows' and Orphans' Fund of the Lodge. At the supper table several toasts were given and responded to by various gentlemen, one or two of whom explained to some extent the benevolent objects of the order of B'nai B'rith, judged by which, the order is one highly deserving of encouragement and commendation.

EVERESTS' CONCERT.—Mr. John Everests' benefit concert was attended last evening by a very good audience, considering the bad state of the weather. The performances, as was anticipated, were generally excellent, and many of them were heartily encored. Altogether, the numbers of the audience, and their very favorable reception of the musicians constituted a flattering recognition of the merits of Mr. Everest, as well as of the Mechanics' Band as a home institution worthy of countenance and patronage.

FREIGHT FOR VICTORIA.—The *Fideliter*, M. C. Erskine, Commander, sailed for Victoria last evening, with a full complement of passengers, and the following freight:

1,288 qr sks flour, 79 gunnies bacon, 187 sks oats, 34 sks bran, 10 cases lard, 71 sks middlings, 25 bags wheat, 20 cases coal oil, 15 pkges mdse, 214 boxes apples, 14 boxes eggs, 18 hf bbls dried apples, 4 kegs butter, 6 coops chickens, 2 brass howitzers with carriages, and 28 pkges ordnance stores.

CROP PROSPECTS.—A gentleman who has recently visited some portions of the interior, states to us that there is a full average breadth of wheat sown, and farmers are quite busy seeding. Less winter wheat was killed than at first supposed, and the prospects are good for a big crop. Our informant also states that not half so much stock as reported was lost during the late cold weather.

PRODUCE.—Arrived per steamer *Senator* from Oregon City, yesterday, 290 bags wheat, 259 boxes apples, 1,410 qr sks flour, 11 boxes eggs, 115 sks feed, 8 hf bbls dried apples and 3 boxes mdse. Arrived per *Alert*, 2,650 qr sks flour, 377 boxes apples, 216 bags wheat, 36 bbls pork, 38 sks oats, 6 hf bbls dried apples, 5 sks bacon, 4 bales woolen goods, [illegible].

BAPTIST FESTIVAL.—The festival in aid of the Baptist Church building comes off this evening. We are requested to state that the managers request those who desire to contribute, to bring in their contributions early this forenoon.

THE DAILY UNIONIST.—We don't get more than an occasional copy of the *Daily Unionist*. What is the matter? If it is all the same to the *Unionist*, a regular exchange will suit us better than "broken doses."

THE FALKENBURG.—We hear that the *Falkenburg* will [illegible] for this port and will take hence on her return trip to San Francisco, a cargo of produce.

TERPSICHOREAN SOCIETY.—On account of Mr. Everests' concert last evening the Terpsichorean club postponed their regular soiree till this evening.

CARDINELL'S DANCING ACADEMY.—The First Class is requested to meet this (Wednesday) evening punctually at 8 o'clock, and a full attendance is urged. No visitors or members of other classes will be admitted, as it distracts the attention of pupils from their lessons. This rule will be strictly observed.

MACK & HATCH,

DENTISTS.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

N. B.—NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Also, the RHIGOLENE SPRAY used for those who prefer it.

OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon.
jy19dawtf

TEETH EXTRACTED

By Dr. Richardson's Apparatus, lately Improved by Dr. Koehler, with Ether Spray.

WILLIAM KOEHLER,

DENTIST.

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE: Southwest corner Front and Yamhill streets, opposite E. J. Northrup & Co's Hardware Store.

Extracting Teeth by Dr. Richardson's apparatus, with Ether Spray, is local in its application, the tooth and surrounding parts only becoming insensible to pain. Those suffering from bad teeth can now have them removed free from pain and without the effects of inhaling chloroform, ether or nitrous oxyde (laughing gas.)

N. B.—To strangers I would say, that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last five years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First Class and Finished Piece of Work. Numerous testimonials to the same can be given at the office.

Dental Consultations Free of Charge to all.
mh1dtf

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.

For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS.

The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to those Baths, as one or two will Remove the severest Cold. Also,

Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.

Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm Baths, 50 cents.

CHAS. F. WIEGAND, Proprietor,
Parrish's Brick,
Washington street, near Front,
Portland, Oregon.
au5dtf

BUCHU.

(*From Dispensatory of the United States.*)

BIOSMA CRENATA - - - - - BUCHU LEAVES.

Properties.—Their odor is strong, diffusive, and somewhat aromatic, their tastes bitterish and analogous to mint.

Medical Properties and Uses.—Buchu leaves are gently stimulant, with a peculiar tendency to the *Urinary Organs*.

They are given in complaints of the Urinary Organs—such as Gravel, Chronic Catarrh of the Bladder, Morbid Irritation of the Bladder and Urethra, Disease of the Prostrate and Retention or Incontinence of Urine, from a loss of tone in the parts concerned in its evacuation. The remedy has also been recommended in Dyspepsia, Chronic Rheumatism, Cutaneous Affections, and Dropsy.

Helmbold's Extract Buchu is used by persons from the ages of 18 to 25, and from 35 to 55, or in the decline or change of life, after Confinement or Labor Pains; Bed-wetting in children.

In Affections Peculiar to Females, the Extract Buchu is unequalled by any other remedy, as in CHLOROSIS OR RETENTION, IRREGULARITY, PAINFULNESS OR SUPPRESSION OF CUSTOMARY EVACUATIONS, ULCERATED OR SCHIRRUS STATE OF THE UTERUS, LEUCORRHEA OR WHITES.

Diseases of the Bladder, Kidneys, Gravel and Dropsical Swellings.—This medicine increases the power of Digestion, and excites the absorbents into healthy action, by which the Watery or Calcareous depositions, and all Unnatural Enlargements are reduced, as well as Pain and Inflammation.

Helmbold's Extract Buchu has cured every case of DIABETES in which it has been given, Irritation of the Neck of the Bladder and Inflammation of the Kidneys, Ulceration of the Kidneys and Bladder, Retention of Urine, Diseases of the Prostrate Gland, Stone in the Bladder, Calculus, Gravel, Brick Dust Deposit and Mucus or Milky Discharges, and for Enfeebled or Delicate Constitutions, of both Sexes, attended with the following symptoms.—Indisposition to Exertion, Loss of Power, Loss of Memory, Difficulty of Breathing, Weak Nerves, Trembling, Horror of Disease, Wakefulness, Dimness of Vision, Pain in the Back, Hot Hands, Flushing of the Body, Dryness of the Skin, Eruption on the Face, Pallid Countenance, Universal Lassitude of the Muscular System, &c.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

Is Diuretic and Blood Purifying, and Cures all Diseases Caused by Habits of Dissipation, Excesses and Imprudences in Life, Impurities of the Blood, &c., superceding Copaiba in affections for which it is used, such as Gonorrhea, Gleets of long standing, and Syphilitic Affections—in these diseases, used in connection with HELMBOLD'S ROSE WASH.

SOLD AT

HELMBOLD'S

DRUG AND CHEMICAL WAREHOUSE,

594 BROADWAY,

And by Druggists Everywhere.

ASK FOR

HELMBOLD'S.

Take no other.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.
feb26daw2m3p

[From the Providence Journal.]

The Pain Killer Abroad.

The following correspondence will show something of the estimation in which Perry Davis' Pain Killer is held on the shores of the Mediterranean. It is not surprising that a medicine that receives such testimonials as this from abroad, should find well sustained and increasing appreciation at home.

U. S. CONSULATE, Tunis, Dec 27, 1865.

To the Proprietors of Davis' Pain Killer, Providence, R. I.—Gentlemen: The enclosed has just been received from my friend Tulin, late Consul General of Norway and Sweden and of Prussia in this place. No comment is needed. Truly yours, AMOS PERRY.

GENOA, December 16, 1865.

Dear Sir:—Accept thanks for this third supply of Davis' "Pain Killer." This medicine has often relieved me of serious indisposition, and I would not on any account consent to be without it, both for myself and my family.

I have recommended it to my late colleagues and friends in Tunis and Genoa, and at my request one of the largest druggists in this city has sent an order to New York to meet the demand in this place.

Yours truly, O. A. TULIN,
Ex-Consul Gen'l of Sweden, Norway & Prussia in Tunis.
Hon. Amos Perry, Consul General, Tunis. fe25daw1m

STAR OF THE UNION

CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS.

These delicious Stomach Bitters are entirely Vegetable, and free from alcohol and every hurtful ingredient. A

TRY THEM! TRY THEM! ★ JUDGE FOR YOURSELF!

pleasant tonic, and a most agreeable drink. The market is flooded with poisonous compounds, but THESE bitters, made from the purest extracts of valuable roots, barks and herbs, are admirably adapted to the cure of all affections of the Stomach, Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, such as Dyspepsia, Fever, Diarrhoea, Loss of Appetite, etc., etc. For sale everywhere.

A. FENKHAUSEN, SOLE MANUFACTURER,
sep23 11 3p Cor. Sansome & Jackson San Francisco.

Marine Intelligence.

ARRIVED

Portland, March 10th—The C. O. & M. S. S. Co.'s steamship *John L. Stephens*, Wm. Metzger, Commander, four and a half days from San Francisco, passengers and freight to Geo. W. Weidler, agent.

MEMORANDA.

Left San Francisco, March 6th, at 12 20 P. M.; crossed Columbia river bar on the 10th, at 8 45 A. M.; arrived at Astoria at 10 5 A. M., left at 11 55, and arrived at Portland at 10 P. M.

PASSENGERS.

S. G. Reed and wife, G. D. Danskin and wife, Maj S Francis U S A, John Green, Miss M. E. Hutchins, Mrs S. F. A. Hutchins, J. Sunderland, J. W. Gilbert, R. Brown, A. Mallet, O. C. Webster, M. Watkins, Wm Ritchie, E. F. Riley, Ah Man, A. Frankenau, D. Simons, D. M. Guthrie, A. B. Hallock, G. Boffinger, Mrs D. Rathburn, Miss R. Alexander, J. W. Welsh, G. W. Wass, F. C. Sells, J. B. Duke, E. J. Delfart, C. Hopkins, J. Crawford, W. Waltham, M. F. Coll, wife and child, Isam White, Wm Bauer, Chas Lauer, Ah Tong, Wm Conn, G. K. Lacy, W. G. Bennette, W. Crane, Louis Hyner, G. W. Hume, Jas Hume, M. Martin, G. M. Fitch, C. A. B. Shreve, H. P. Isaacs, A. B. Huntley, H. W. Hyman, W. Wensch, G. A. Beeson, John Webber, G. W. Vaughn, Miss L. Vaughn, Nellie Smith, W. B. Scott and wife, W. W. Harvey, J. T. Wrisley, H. D. Minor, I. S. Rosenbaum, C. S. Levi, Lehman, Mrs Moscher, Mrs K. Foley, A. T. Pingstone, B. Strickling, B. Bremner, T. C. Chandler, Fred Hayer, W. Coovens, J. McCarty, J. M. Bryant, W. J. Kirick, A. J. Hoffman, T. Robinson, Jr., E. Powell, Peter Smith, F. Lagendeer, A. D. Wass, C. Averill (W F & Co's messenger) and 45 in the Steerage.

CHAS HODGE ..... CHAS E CALEF ..... GEO W SNELL.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Drugs and Medicines,

PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS,

VARNISHES, BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS

And Druggists' Sundries,

97 Front Street,
feb25 18ptf Portland, Oregon.

TO DEALERS IN PAINTS,

OILS, Etc., Etc.

WHITE LEAD, ALL BRANDS.
BOILED OIL—BBLS AND TINS,
RAW " " "
SPIRITS TURPENTINE,
VARNISHES,
BRUSHES,
WINDOW GLASS,
CHINA OIL,
LARD "
COAL "
TANNER'S OIL Etc. Etc.,
In quantities to suit, for sale by
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
feb25dtf 97 Front Street.

TO DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS.

HOSTETTER'S BITTERS,
QUICKSILVER,
BLUE VITRIOL,
TARTARIC ACID;
CREAM TARTAR,
BORAX,
SULPHUR,
STRYCHNINE,
CHLOROFORM,
QUININE,
CASTOR OIL, TINS AND BOTTLES,
FLAVORING EXTRACTS,
INDIGO,
POTASH;
CONCENTRATED LYE,
With a large and complete stock of

PATENT MEDICINES,

Of our own importation from Eastern markets. Our facilities for obtaining the above from first hands and at lowest rates enable us to offer great inducements in that line.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Etc.,
feb25dtf 97 Front Street.

TO CONSUMPTIVES.

THE REV. EDWARD A. WILSON'S PREPARED Prescription for the cure of CONSUMPTION, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, COUGHS, COLDS, and all THROAT and LUNG AFFECTIONS, has now been in use over ten years with the most marked success.

This Remedy is prepared from the original Recipe chemically pure, by the Rev. EDWARD A. WILSON, 165 South 2d Street, Williamsburgh, Kings Co., N. Y.

A Pamphlet containing the original Prescription with full and explicit directions for preparation and use, together with a short history of his case, with symptoms, experience and cure, can be obtained (free of charge) of Mr. Wilson, as above, or by calling on or addressing

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Druggists,
feb25d1m-w1m 97 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

EZRA ST. JOHN

Is a Candidate for

Sheriff of Multnomah County,

Subject to the decision of the Union Convention.
feb26dtf

HENRY L. HOYT

Is a Candidate for

Sheriff of Multnomah County,

Subject to the decision of the Union Convention.
feb22dtf

To the Union Voters of Multnomah Co.

JOS. BUCHTEL,

Candidate for Sheriff,

Subject to the decision of the Union Convention.
feb21dtf

F. M. ARNOLD

Is a Candidate for

Sheriff of Multnomah County,

Subject to the decision of the Union Convention.
feb25dtf

THOMAS C. YOUNG

Is a Candidate for

Sheriff of Multnomah County,

Subject to the decision of the Union Convention.
feb27dtf

W. WEATHERFORD. J. W. WEATHERFORD.

WEATHERFORD & CO.,

DRUGGISTS,

OFFER FOR SALE, IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT, AT REDUCED RATES,

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

Paints, Oils,

Window Glass, Brushes, Varnishes,

AND PAINTERS' MATERIALS,

With a General Assortment of

PATENT MEDICINES,

FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES,

Dealers and consumers will find it to their advantage to give us a call.

Physicians' Prescriptions prepared to order with care.

WEATHERFORD & CO.,
139 Front street,
feb20daw3m is Portland, Oregon

Notice.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE

HENLEY'S ROYAL BALSAM!

Will be put up in GREATLY ENLARGED BOTTLES RETAILING AT ONE DOLLAR.

There are yet remaining in market a few of the OLD or 75 cent style, which as soon as exhausted will be replaced with the NEW OR ONE DOLLAR SIZE.

The difficulty heretofore encountered in procuring bottles of proper size and style, has induced the proprietor to adopt a LARGER BOTTLE, and henceforth there will be NO DEVIATION IN SIZE OR PRICE. The name, HENLEY'S ROYAL BALSAM, will be blown on each and every bottle.

L. GROSS,
Sole Proprietor.
Portland, March 3d, 1868. mh5d2w

PUT. SMITH

WOULD ANNOUNCE TO HIS FRIENDS THAT

HAVING A FEW HUNDREDS LEFT

After his trip East, HE IS READY TO ACCOMMODATE ALL THOSE DESIRING LOANS and that on and from the 24th of April, next, he intends opening an Office for the purpose of carrying on his old business of

GOLD DUST BUYING,

BROKERAGE, &C.,

And would be happy to meet his former patrons.

PUT. SMITH,
Late of L. C. Fuller & Co.
Portland, March 4th, 1868. mh5dtf

OH YES! OH YES! OH YES!

ATTENTION, EVERYBODY!

IN ORDER TO MAKE ROOM FOR OUR SPRING Stock of Goods from New York, we will sell our

EXTENSIVE STOCK OF CLOTHING

REGARDLESS OF COST!

For the next Thirty Days!

Our object not being the Cost of the Goods so much as the

CASH MONISH FOR THE FREIGHT!

WM. CURRIER & CO.,
mh4d3p1m 1[illegible] Front street, Portland.

Wanted.

ONE FIRST RATE OYSTERMAN WANTED AT
mh10dtf THE GEM.

Miscellaneous.

THE MUTUAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

Incorporated 1842.

ASSETS, $22,000,000 00, CASH.

THE CASH INCOME for the year ending Jan'y 1 1867, was OVER SIX MILLION DOLLARS ($6,417,045 88.)

CASH DIVIDEND FEB. 1, 1867, for ONE YEAR was OVER TWO MILLION DOLLARS ($2,121,000 75.)

Or in EQUIVALENT ADDITIONS TO POLICIES more than FOUR MILLION DOLLARS ($4,840,904 0.)

This Company has paid to its Policy holders in 24 years, $10,176,388 00, CASH

Or Equivalent Additions to their Policies of about TWENTY-TWO MILLIONS.

MANY COMPANIES PAY THEIR STOCK HOLDERS from 15 to 20 per cent. of the net profits, besides interest on Capital Stock. One paid STOCK HOLDERS last year more than they did to POLICY HOLDERS.

This Company is purely Mutual on the Cash plan. Every cent of its profits belongs to the policy holders.

DIVIDENDS ARE ANNUAL from date of Insurance and may be used as CASH in payment of Premiums or as an INCOME where the same Premium Policy.

All Policies are NON FORFEITABLE, and have a CASH surrender value after the FIRST payment.

This Company issues LIFE, ENDOWMENT, SURVIVORSHIP, ANNUITY and every description of Policy on FIRST CLASS RISKS at Cost, returning Profits to Policy holders. Payments can be made for Life, in 10 years, in 5 years, or in ONE SINGLE PREMIUM—at option of Insurers. Dividends do NOT cease with Payments, but continue whilst the Policy is in force.

Medical Examiners:

R. GLISAN, M. D. and R. B. WILSON, M. D.

J. N. HOMANS, Special Agent.

For Blanks, Information, &c., apply to

BUTLER & HEATH,

Agents for Oregon and the Territories,
Office: Corner Front and Stark Streets,
mh9dtf Portland, Oregon

N. P. R. R.

WHILE THE RAILROAD PROJECTS ARE ENGROSSING the attention of all our business men,

THE

EXTREME LOW PRICES OF GOODS

AT

ISIDOR SCHWARTZ'S

Is attracting the attention of

ALL THE LADIES OF PORTLAND!

and especially

DURING THE HOLIDAYS

I propose to sell from my stock of

DRESS GOODS,

READY-MADE CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS, &c.,

CHEAPER THAN EVER, TO CLOSE OUT THE SAME

BY THE FIRST OF JANUARY, 1868

ISIDOR SCHWARTZ,
No. 117½ Front Street,
dec15dtf Opposite the New Columbian Hotel

Change in Business!

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE have disposed of their entire retail stock of Boots & Shoes, and will hereafter devote their whole attention to the WHOLESALE BOOT & SHOE BUSINESS. We have on hand 200 cases of Boots and Shoes which we offer very low, in order to make room for our spring stock direct from the East, which will arrive about the middle of March. Our arrangements for direct importations are now complete, one of our firm having located his residence near Boston, for the express purpose of buying and forwarding goods for our house in Portland. We will keep none but first class goods and we think we can do as well by dealers, as if they purchased their goods in San Francisco.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE

C. M. WIBERG, Portland. JOS. A. STROWBRIDGE, Boston.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

WHOLESALE DEALERS

IN

Boots & Shoes.

NO. 125 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

Opposite What Cheer House.

N. B. We will continue the Leather & Findings Business as heretofore, except that we will keep a much larger stock. Orders from Shoemakers will be promptly attended to, and put up in good order.

feb12dw1m WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE.

REGULAR LINE!

Regularity, Certainty and Dispatch!

PUGET SOUND & COLUMBIA RIVER

U. S. MAIL AND STAGE LINE!

Monticello, Olympia and Steilacoom!

Connecting with the

STEAMERS ON COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND

FOR

PORTLAND AND VICTORIA.

OFFICES at MONTICELLO, OLYMPIA & STEILACOOM

CHAS. GRAINGER & L. A. DAVIS,
dec11dtf Proprietors.

FLOUR! FLOUR!

THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS OF THE FOLLOWING Mills:

SALEM,
BROOKLYN,
MISSION,
NORTH YAMHILL,
and AUMSVILLE,

Are also in constant receipt of MAGNOLIA, JEFFERSON, PARKERSVILLE, NONPAREIL, MONROE, and other Brands of FLOUR, all of which are offered to the Trade at the LOWEST MARKET RATES.

McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1868 d2m

CHAS. HOPKINS,

(*Successor to G. W. VAUGHN,*)

DEALER IN

Hardware & Cutlery,

IRON AND STEEL,

Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics'

TOOLS, PLOWS,

REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS

AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,

No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
feb4 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

NAT. COTTCETREU,

Late with J. Schonfeld & Co.,

HAS OPENED A

SEGAR AND TOBACCO STORE,

No. 69 First St., Cor. of Stark,

WHERE HE WILL BE HAPPY TO SEE HIS friends and patrons of the late establishment, and where he will always keep on hand the

FINEST HAVANA SEGARS,

Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, etc.,

feb22 WHOLESALE AND RETAIL d3ptf

WILLAMETTE MARKET!

SPAULDING & CLINE,

N. E. Corner of Alder and First streets,

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND THE BEST OF

ALL KINDS OF MEATS!

All orders attended to promptly and delivered on the shortest notice.

WILL PAY THE HIGHEST PRICE FOR BEEF AND MUTTON STOCK. [illegible]wtf

ISLAND SUGAR!

1,000 KEGS CHOICE GRADES OF SUGAR, just received from Sandwich Islands by
ob19daw1m McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE CO.,

San Francisco.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS (GOLD) $1,250,000.

STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.

THIS WELL KNOWN COMPANY CONTINUES TO INDEMNIFY RESPECTABLE PARTIES AGAINST Loss by Fire at fair and proper rates—continuing as heretofore to promptly attend to all business through its Portland Office, whether it be the issuing of FIRE and MARINE POLICIES, or the ADJUSTMENT OF LOSSES.

LADD & TILTON,
General Agents.
dec6d3ptf H. BOYD, Special Agent.

Miscellaneous.

J. C. MERRILL. JOHN M'CRAKEN

M'CRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.,

SHIPPING, COMMISSION AND FORWARDING

MERCHANTS,

AGENTS OF THE CALIFORNIA, HAWAIIAN and OREGON PACKET LINES.

Importers of SAN QUENTIN and CARMEN ISLAND SALT, SANDWICH ISLAND SUGARS, COFFEE, RICE, and PULU.

Agents for Provost's & Co.'s Preserved Fruits, Vegetables, Pickles and Vinegar.

Dealers in FLOUR, GRAIN, BACON, LARD & FRUIT, LIME, CEMENT and PLASTER.

Will attend to the Purchase, Sale or Shipment of Merchandise or Produce in New York, San Francisco, Honolulu or Portland.

ALDRICH, MERRILL & CO.,
Nos 204 and 206 California Street,
San Francisco.
McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.,
mch1dtf 16 North Front Street, Portland.

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

82 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Goods by the Package

FOR CASH AT

San Francisco Prices and Freight.

Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired.
Portland, May 1 1867. 26dawtf

POWDER!

R. G. SNEATH,

33 Front St., Portland,

AGENT FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS,

Has on hand a full assortment of

RIFLE AND SPORTING POWDER,

ALSO:

CALIFORNIA BLASTING POWDER,

At Manufacturers' Prices and Freight.
jel1d3ptf

G. VENARD,

CHARTRES COFFEE!

Manufactory Established in June, 1851.

STEAM POWER, NOS 625 AND 627 FRONT ST.

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities. CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.

The undersigned, who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions, the sale of which daily increases. The acknowledged superiority of his merchandise, which commands here, and in the markets of the interior, a relatively higher price, excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public, palming upon them their inferior productions for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but only adds to the favorable opinion of the consumers, the very flattering though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless, buyers should be forewarned, and placed on their guard against this practice.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.

Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD.

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
33 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES. my1d3ptf

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,

53 Front St., Portland,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SADDLERY HARDWARE.

SADDLES!

BRIDLES, WHIPS,
DOUBLE & SINGLE BUGGY HARNESS,
EXPRESS AND DRAY HARNESS,
MULE HARNESS,
TEAM COLLARS,

Hill's Concord Stage Harness!

HARNESS LEATHER, SKIRTING,
APPARAJO and BRIDLE LEATHER,
CALIFORNIA TREES,
ENAMELED DUCKING
SHEEP SKINS,
STAGE LASHES,
WHALEBONE STALKS, &c.

Importing direct from the East, we offer all the advantage obtained in the San Francisco market. A large and well assorted stock constantly on hand. mh30tf3p

OBSERVE!

If you want a Piano Well Tuned, leave your orders at

SHANAHAN'S

MUSIC AND ART GALLERY.

If you want a Picture Framed with Neatness and Taste, go to

SHANAHAN'S

MUSIC AND ART GALLERY.

And if you want the best Pianos or Cabinet Organs, you will find them at

W. T. SHANAHAN'S

MUSIC AND ART GALLERY,

Near the Western Hotel, on First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON
jan18 d3ptf

EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR!

The Oro Dell Mills!

IN GRAND RONDE VALLEY,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MINING TRADE THE VERY BEST QUALITY OF FLOUR AT THE VERY LOWEST MARKET RATES.

This Mill having New French Burs and the most improved modern machinery, and being situated in the very best Wheat growing section of Grand Ronde Valley enable it to furnish a much Finer Article of Flour than any other mill in the country. Grinding nothing but the best of White Wheat and having a very Experienced Miller. Its proprietors are confident they can furnish the mining regions with an Extra Article of Family Flour much cheaper than any other mill on the coast.

All orders sent to the undersigned will be promptly attended to.

SNODGRASS & CO.,
mh2d4m Oro Dell, Oregon

7-30 Treasury Notes

CONVERTED INTO

5-20 BONDS!

BY THE

First National Bank

OF PORTLAND.

PERSONS HOLDING 7-30 NOTES SHOULD BEAR in mind that they CANNOT CONVERT THEM INTO 5-20 BONDS DRAWING COIN INTEREST AFTER THEY SHALL MATURE. They must be converted once before the 15th day of June or 15th day of July, 1868, according to their respective dates, and should be forwarded in time to reach Washington before they fall due. feb29d1m w2m

HOSTETTER'S

CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS!

A Pure and Powerful Tonic,

Corrective and Alterative, of wonderful efficacy in Diseases of the

STOMACH, LIVER AND BOWELS.

PROTECTIVE PROPERTIES.

Prevents Fever and Ague and Billious Remittent Fevers, Fortifies the System against Miasma and the evil effects of unwholesome water, invigorates the organs of digestion and the bowels,

Steadies the Nerves and tends to Prolong Life.

REMEDIAL PROPERTIES.

Cures Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, Sick and Nervous Headache, General Debility, Nervousness, Depression of Spirits, Constipation, Colic, Intermittent Fevers, Sea Sickness, Cramps and Spasms, and all complaints of either sex arising from Bodily Weakness, whether inherent in the system or PRODUCED BY SPECIAL CAUSES.

NOTHING THAT IS NOT WHOLESOME, GENIAL, and restorative in its nature, enters into the composition of HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS. This popular preparation contains no mineral of any kind; no deadly botanical element; no fiery excitant, but is a combination of the extracts of rare balsamic herbs and plants, with the purest and mildest of all diffusive stimulants.

The weak stomach is rapidly invigorated, and the appetite restored by this Tonic, and hence it works wonders in cases of Dyspepsia, and in less confirmed forms of Indigestion. Acting as a gentle and painless aperient, as well as upon the liver, it also invariably relieves the Constipation superinduced by irregular action of the digestive and secretive organs.

Persons of feeble habit, liable to Nervous Attacks, Lowness of Spirits, and Fits of Languor, find prompt and permanent relief from the Bitters. The testimony on this point is conclusive, and from both sexes.

As a Genuine Tonic HOSTETTER'S BITTERS produce effects which must be experienced or witnessed before they can be fully appreciated. In cases of Constitutional Weakness, Premature Decay, and Debility and Decrepitude arising from old age, it exercises the electric influence. In the convalescent stages of all diseases it operates as a delightful invigorant. When the powers of nature are relaxed, it operates to re-enforce and re-establish them.

Last, but not least, it is the only safe stimulant, being manufactured from sound and innocuous materials, and entirely free from the acrid elements present more or less in all the ordinary tonics and stomachics of the day.

SOLD EVERYWHERE

HODGE, CALEF & CO., Agents,
jel4d3ptf Portland, Oregon

A. B. ELFELT & CO.,

(*Successors to J. SELIGMAN & CO.*),

IMPORTERS OF

CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS

HOSIERY, &C.,

No. 111 Battery Street,

SAN FRANCISCO

Orders promptly attended to.
ELFELT, LEVI & CO.,
oc1d6mins 132 Church Street, New York

To Whom it may Concern.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THE EXCLUSIVE right for the sale of the following Patented Machines for the Pacific States, viz:

Russell's Threshers;

Kirby's Reapers and Mowers;

Cahoon's Seed Sowers;

Hutchinson's Wine and Cider Mills,

And all persons are hereby notified that the sale or use of the above machines must be by permission from us or they will be prosecuted.

THEADWELL & CO.,
Cor. Market and Front Sts., San Francisco
San Francisco, January 8th, 1868.

CASH ORDERS FOR THE ABOVE will be received by

C. HOPKINS,
Dealer in Hardware and Agricultural Implements,
jan27d6mis 116 Front Street, Portland

Reduction in Prices.

T. RODGERS,

THE CELEBRATED

BOOT MAKER

HAS REDUCED THE PRICE OF BOOTS AND Shoes, and will continue to make the same superior article of Boots as heretofore. Gentlemen wishing a good fit and a

First-Class, Fashionable Boot

had better give him a call.

feb11d1m CORNER FIRST AND YAMHILL STS

L. C. HENRICHSEN,

(*Successor to J. COHEN,*)

No. 105 Front Street,

Has just received a Large and Well-Selected Supply

OF

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES!

DIAMONDS, JEWELRY,

Solid Silver and Plated Ware.

AGENT FOR

BOHM'S IMPROVED PATENT LADIES' BUCKLE

A NEW INVENTION, which, for DURABILITY, SIMPLICITY and ELEGANCE, is not surpassed.

Watches & Jewelry Repaired and Warranted.

Particular attention paid to

DIAMOND SETTING, ENGRAVING, and Enameling.

Call and see, and you will find it to your advantage to deal with him. jan18dtf

S. I. HOLMES. JOHN SUNDERLAND

HOLMES & SUNDERLAND,

No. 95 First St., Portland,

HAVE JUST RECEIVED A NEW AND LARGE SUPPLY OF

LADIES, MISSES, AND CHILDREN'S SHOES!

OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS AND VARIETIES

CENTS' FINE CALF BOOTS

MADE TO ORDER.

Feb. 22d, 1868. dtf

CELEBRATION

OF

ST. PATRICK'S DAY!

TUESDAY, MARCH 17, 1868.

THE IRISH CITIZENS OF PORTLAND WILL celebrate the coming Anniversary of Ireland's Patron Saint in a becoming manner, and respectfully invite all Irishmen and friends of Ireland in this city and State, and also in Washington Territory, to participate with them on that occasion. feb29d10t

---

Steamers.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S

NOTICE.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE, UNTIL FURTHER notice,

THE STEAMER

ALERT!

WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND,

EVERY DAY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED),

FOR OREGON CITY,

At 6½ o'clock A. M., Connecting with Steamers

RELIANCE and FANNIE PATTON,

ON

MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY AND FRIDAY,

of each week for

SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,

and with

Steamer Enterprise

On WEDNESDAY, of each week, for

HARRISBURG AND EUGENE CITY,

and with

STEAMER UNION,

ON

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY,

of each week, for

DAYTON, LAFAYETTE AND McMINNVILLE

Nov 12, 1867. A. A. McCULLY,
dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

The Steamer Ranger,

CAPT. J. N. FISHER,

WILL LEAVE PORTLAND FOR OREGON CITY, at 7 o'clock A. M. on MONDAYS and THURSDAYS, connecting with the ... ANN. RETURNING—Will leave Oregon City at 1 o'clock P. M. on the same days.

On TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS she will leave Portland at 6 o'clock A. M. for MONTICELLO. Returning on Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Notice.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING under the name and style of MILWAIN & JOYNT, was on the 31st of January, 1868, dissolved by mutual consent. All persons knowing themselves indebted to the late firm are requested to make payment. Either partner will sign in liquidation.

Portland, Oregon, Feb. 26, 1868.

E. MILWAIN,
O. JOYNT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED the interest of O. JOYNT, will continue the Importing and Jobbing of

STOVES AND METALS!

GAS FIXTURES AND

PLUMBERS' GOODS,

At the Old Stand, under the name of

E. MILWAIN.
Portland, Feb. 26, 1868. d6m

HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE

COAL OIL LAMPS

AND LAMP STOCK,

ILLUMINATING AND LUBRICATING

OILS,

WOOD & WILLOW WARE,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 36 Front St., Portland,

And 414 Front Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.,

FURNITURE,

BEDDING,

CARPETS,

OIL CLOTHS AND

WALL PAPER,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

AT

SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

NOS. 134, 136, 138 FIRST STREET.

(Between Yamhill and Taylor),

PORTLAND, OREGON.

sep16 tf

NOTICE.

TO SAVE MONEY,

USE

STANDARD SOAP CO.'S

WASHING POWDER,

DETERSIVE SOAP,

AND THEIR

SUPERIOR ADAMANTINE CANDLES!

dec18 Sold by all Grocers.

BUGGIES!

CONCORD & BREWSTER STYLES, OPEN AND TOP BUGGIES of Superior Workmanship, now on hand and for sale by W. R. COOPER & CO.

Portland, Oregon, Jan 18, 1868.

FAMILY CARRIAGES!

FAMILY CARRIAGES OF DIFFERENT STYLES, on hand and for sale by W. R. COOPER & CO.

Portland, January 18th, 1868.

Express Wagons!

EXPRESS WAGONS AND SULKIES, ON HAND and for sale by W. R. COOPER & CO.

Portland, Jan 18th, 1868 d3ptf

SECOND-HAND BUGGIES!

SEVERAL SECOND HAND BUGGIES, ALL IN GOOD order, and some of them nearly new, on hand and for sale low by W. R. COOPER & CO.

Portland Jan. 18th 1868

THORO-BRACE WAGON!

ONE EXCELLENT COVERED 2-HORSE THORO-BRACE WAGON, of best workmanship and finish, on hand and for sale by W. R. COOPER & CO.

Portland Jan 18th 1868

DON'T READ THIS!

THE OCCIDENTAL

SHAVING, HAIR CUTTING AND BATHING SALOON,

Under Western Hotel, Morrison Street,

HAVING UNDERGONE A THOROUGH REPAIRING is now ready for the reception of its old customers and friends by the well known proprietor,

feb25d3ptf C. J. GRAHAM

FRESH OYSTERS!

JUST ARRIVED BY THE OKANAGAN
JAMES LENAGHAN,
PONY SALOON,
feb27 1lm 74 Front st., opposite Smith & Davis

POWDER AND SHOT,
For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

A Talk with Gen Sheridan

WHAT THE HERO OF WINCHESTER SAYS OF THE [illegible]

A correspondent of the Cincinnati Journal who has recently visited Gen Sheridan writes as follows

[illegible] has been [illegible] apparent [illegible] good many [illegible] the hero of [illegible] including the writer called [illegible] eral stayed only a few days [illegible] received [illegible] distinguished [illegible] tion such as public receptions [illegible] parades but the other marks [illegible] noisy the hearty greeting the warm approval and the cordial welcome [illegible] invitations to dine the latter of which was [illegible] or two instances accepted

As Sheridan sat smoking his pipe and talking of men and things about him with a [illegible] and composure which it seemed almost sacrilege to invade with an attempt [illegible] change to topics of a political nature I ventured to call his recollection to a principal report of our last conversation, prepared by myself some months afterwards

I had the highest satisfaction of an unreserved indorsement from the General who felt like complimenting the faithfulness of my report and did me the honor of expressing his full satisfaction therewith Since then he had been called to command the Fifth District and since then had had a splendid opportunity of testing his fidelity to the principles and faithfulness to the party which prevailed in the late struggle for nationality, for liberty and equality

It is because his fidelity and faithfulness were proof against the blandishments of power and rose above all desire to bask in the sunshine of Executive favor at the expense of virtue that a [illegible] or chaplet entwines his brow than any ever placed there by the ever favoring hand of victory in the field of war

The law was the voice of Congress and with him the voice of Congress was the voice of the people, and the voice of God rather than stifle which, he would lay down his head upon the guillotine of his chief and give room to one less mindful of the duty which he owes to humanity to law, and to liberty

"The papers report you, General, as having said that Grant was more radical than yourself how do you make that out? I said so [illegible] the General, 'and prove it thus When I first took command of the Fifth District General Grant sent me an order to allow no man to sit upon a jury who could not take the iron clad oath' I mildly remonstrated against this and wrote to the General requesting a modification of his order, so that all who might vote might also sit upon a jury This he did accordingly and it was for this very radical order and its modification to suit me that I said he was more radical than myself."

The oath referred to requires a man to swear he never bore arms against the United States or acknowledged allegiance to the Southern Confederacy or gave to the enemies of the United States aid, comfort or encouragement

It is therefore called the "Ironclad" But Gen. Sheridan found many who could not take the oath who had been forced into the rebellion and who had been clothed with the right of suffrage and to this class he very properly accorded a right to sit upon a jury

"Is it your opinion General, that Grant did all he could to sustain you?"

"Undoubtedly," was his reply "Everything I did was under his direct order from him or under his indorsement and approval To fall out with me, therefore, was to fall out with Grant himself. In a few days you will read a letter from Gen Grant protesting against my removal (not then published) which will demonstrate to the public what I say to you

"Will Grant certainly be a candidate for President?"

"Not by his own choice," promptly responded Sheridan "but if he accepts the nomination I believe he will do so from motives of duty to his party and country, in the spirit of sacrifice and patriotism, for which he is so remarkably distinguished"

"Will the Congressional policy of reconstruction succeed?" Another whiff at his pipe and his answer was as ready as an old time states man. "Of course it must succeed It is too late to go backward The negro has been admitted to the ballot box All the power on earth cannot [illegible] it from him now He has not only been taught to read, but to vote also He can unlearn neither the one nor the other When he was mustered into the military service as a soldier his right to vote was decreed In assuming the highest and most solemn duty of the citizen—the defense of his country—as a soldier all minor privileges and duties at once attached to him He is therefore a voter by virtue of having become a soldier, a tax-payer, a citizen"

I felt that Sheridan was equal to the political as he had been equal to the military emergency of his [illegible], never falling below, and often far surpassing public expectation. Glorious Phil Sheridan! You are not only a soldier but a statesman in whom there is no guile!

Solomon's Temple Exhumed —The London Times publishes an interesting letter in regard to the discoveries at Jerusalem from [illegible] the following 'The colossal [illegible] of the temple wall which are [illegible] cubits,' laid by Solomon or his [illegible] on the throne, are now being laid bare at the enormous depth of ninety feet and more beneath the present surface The bridge which once spanned the ravine between the palace of Zion and the temple of Moriah is now proved to have been upward of 150 feet high If this be as it seems the ascent to the House of the Lord which Solomon showed to the Queen of Sheba, we cannot wonder [illegible] there was no spirit in her The pinnacle of the Temple on which the tempter placed the Savior has just been uncovered to the base, and is found still to have an elevation of 136 feet The statement of [illegible] is therefore no exaggeration If any one looked from the battlements into the valley he would be giddy, while his sight could not reach to such an immense depth Sections of the ancient wall of Ophel have been [illegible], showing that, as Josephus says it was joined to the southeast angel of the Temple Aqueducts, cisterns rock hewn channels and passages have also been discovered within and around the haram throwing new light on the buildings, the arrangements and the services of the Temple The great work of a complete exploration of ancient Jerusalem is thus fairly and auspiciously commenced The opportune visit of the Sultan and Grand Vizier to this country and the representations made to the latter by the Archbishop of York followed up as they have been by the energy, the wisdom and the act of Lieutenant Warren and his admirable staff have smoothed down Moslem prejudice removed local opposition and thus brought opportunities of excavation and exploration as never occurred before and besides large numbers of Arab laborers have been trained to the work, and are eager to be employed and the exact points for excavation are well known

Valuable Coin Collections A Paris paper says "The city of Paris is at present in treaty for the purchase of two collections of coins relating to the history of the French Capital This first belonging to Messrs Rollin and Gernardent comprises eight hundred and sixty six gold silver pieces of money struck in Paris from the time of the Gauls down to the present day The second collection, belonging to Madame Fellmann consists chiefly of coins and medals subsequent to the year 1789 and perpetuates the recollection of political events since that period None of the two thousand two hundred and three which it is composed are included in the other collection The price asked for the second is two thousand four hundred francs which is very moderate considering the number of the pieces and the many years researches which they must have cost their author Mr Fellmann formerly sub-Director at the Ministry of War but now deceased

Advice to Young Women —A Scottish Judge at a cheese show in Ayrshire announced the other day his solution of what he called the problem of the day He advised that the young ladies who are in want of work and likely to drift into the overstocked governess market, should instantly apply themselves to the pursuit of cheese-making—or in other words, turn dairymaids Then they would be able to earn from twenty to thirty pounds a year which is the present rate of payment they would find the occupation healthy pleasant and picturesque and more [illegible] there would be plenty of young men after them

The city of Washington has gained in population forty six thousand in seven years and Philadelphia more than a hundred thousand in the last two years

The New York Herald says President Johnson is turning out a brighter side every day It is bright brass

SLEEPING DEATH The [illegible] of Thursday has the following [illegible] of [illegible] death

Martha Tupper aged nineteen died at the Capital Hotel [illegible] last Friday night She came to this place about six weeks ago by stage from Albany When she arrived at the hotel it was [illegible] that she was laboring under [illegible] and when the stage started for Portland she was unable to proceed further Medical aid was [illegible] but it was too late [illegible] her life [illegible] she [illegible] a tale of wrong and [illegible] which she had been subject the very mention of which is enough to freeze the [illegible] with horror and cause the heart possessed [illegible] to swell with indignation and [illegible] the [illegible] of heaven upon the soulless wretches who wrought her ruin and precipitated her murder we say because if the lying [illegible] of the [illegible] is true her [illegible] seducer is a [illegible] Other matters were learned from the lying woman in connection with her life [illegible] story which taken together with the deep damnation of her taking off make up a tale more [illegible] horrid than the most disturbed imagination ever conceived in [illegible] romance At the age of thirteen she was forced by her father to an incestuous marriage with her own uncle, and by him she bore two children who are now living When she became old enough to comprehend the disgrace and sin of the unholy alliance in which she was living and being ill treated by the brute who was the father of her children she left him, and sought employment among strangers She went to Albany and unfortunately found employment at a third class hotel by a creature who sought every means and finally succeeded in reducing her still lower in her own estimation by beguiling her into crime of which she was conscious She became [illegible] tragic were [illegible] the attempted to fly from the accursed scene of her ruin was taken violently ill when she reached Salem lingered until her whole body decayed and died [illegible] is now in Albany and is the father of a family of children some of whom are daughters as we learn Let the incarnate [illegible] remember that the iniquity of the parent is visited upon the child and tremble

Hassalo Lodge No 15, I O O F —Meets every Friday evening at [illegible] o clock in Stark s building third story opposite Arrigo s Hotel Members of the order are invited to attend By order [illegible] N G

Portland F[illegible] 18 1[illegible] dtf

Samaritan Lodge No 2, I. O O F —Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o clock in Stark s building third story opposite Arrigo s Hotel Members of the order are invited to attend By order of N G

Feb 4 1868 dtf

Portland R A C No 3 —Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall No 16 North First street

By order of M E H P

Multnomah Lodge No 14, I O G. T. —Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o clock on Saturday evenings of each week All members in good standing are invited to attend By order of W C T

Willamette Lodge No 2, F & A. M —Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at 7 o clock P M Brethren in good standing are invited to attend

ap17tf By order of W M

"**They Cure! What Cures! AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL** for a cough **AYER'S PILLS** for a purgative and **AYER'S SARSAPARILLA** for the complaints that require an alterative medicine

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!
WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER DEC 10TH, 1867 UNTIL further notice our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows

From Portland to Silver City	40 cents per pound
" Idaho City	37
Boise City	28
LaGrande	18
Union	19
Baker	20

Portland Dec 10 1867
dec11dtf WELLS FARGO & CO

JOHN HAILEY'S
PIONEER LINE OF
Concord Coaches!
CARRYING THE U S MAILS and
WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

LEAVES UMATILLA EVERY MORNING AT 3 o clock for Boise City and all intermediate points
JOHN HAILEY Proprietor
jan1dlptf JON PINKHAM Agent

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
UMATILLA OREGON

GOODS RECEIVED AND FORWARDED TO ALL parts of the MINES IN OREGON IDAHO AND OWYHEE, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to
Consignments of Goods solicited

References:
Jacob Underhill & Co | Allen & Lewis
Geo C Johnson & Co | Portland Oregon
San Francisco

Mark Goods care of J R F , Umatilla.

A full stock of Groceries and Provisions, Hardware Mechanics Miners and Blacksmiths Tools Iron and Steel always on hand and will be sold low for Cash
Jan16dtf JOHN R FOSTER & CO

POLY & CLAYBURGH,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
General Merchandise
fel 19 UMATILLA OREGON d3m

E. M. ASCHHEIM & CO.,
26 Front Street,
Jan3 AGENTS FOR OREGON dtf

OPPOSITION TO COMBINED MONOPOLY!

Navigation Opened! Free Trade and Sailors' Rights!

HORSE SHOEING ON THE ENGLISH PLAN [illegible] on the LEVEE [illegible] prices ranging from $1 50 $2 00 [illegible] N B —When I have been shoeing [illegible] Elephant that takes 14 lbs [illegible] $5 00 [illegible] me [illegible] of the poor who so you will have to pay for keeping me in Comtux
feb18dtf OLD THOMPSON ON THE LEVEE

Public Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT BY VIRTUE of a warrant issued by the Directors of School District No 1 Multnomah county and State of Oregon, and attached to the delinquent tax roll for the year 18[illegible] commanding me to collect the taxes therein assessed I have levied upon and on the [illegible] day of April A D 1868 will expose for sale at public [illegible] at the Court House door in the city of Portland [illegible] county State of Oregon so much of the following [illegible] will pay the taxes due thereon to said District [illegible] together with all costs and charges [illegible] assessed as the property of the following [illegible] described as follows to wit

DELINQUENT TAX LIST OF SCHOOL DISTRICT NO 1 FOR THE YEAR 186[illegible]

OWNERS NAMES	NO OF BLKS	NO OF LOTS	TAX
Atw[illegible]	103	5	$1 8
		6	
B[illegible] W P	62	1	
	63	½ 3	1
		4	2
	59	8	1
	18	4	
Couch s Add	9	4	
	20	all	5 5
Brown Samuel	142	4	
Bittles Michael Couch s Add	4	4	
B[illegible] Malala	237	5	
		6	
Braly M	82	4	1 5
Be[illegible] Joseph	12	4	
	11	4	
	3	w 60ft of s ½ 6	3 4
Burtch W B	29	4	8 4
[illegible] Edward	26	4	
Cutting Edward Couch s Add	18	westerly 40ft	
[illegible] James	on tract marked B Chapman claim 13 184 sq ft		9
Campbell Angus	on tract marked B Chapman claim 5 700 sq ft		
Caruthers Finice estate of	7	1	4
Cardwell J R	131	1	1
	131	2	3
	163	4	
Crapo Phebe A	163	e½ of w½ 8	
Cool Geo W	136	8	1
Canlet Claude Couch s Add	6	1 & 3 & 4	50
	C	5 & 6	
Coleman Mary	53	1	
	53	1	
	53	4	
	53	4	1
	53	2	1
	53	6	
	53	8	
	53	6	
Chapman J A	116	4	1
	11	1	1
	11	2	1
	110		1
	116	8	2
Cradle Helen M	48	3	
Coombs & Williamson,	239	3	
	239	4	1
Casey Mary D	159	3	1
	159	4	1 5
Coons Mary	102	4	
Coffin Stephen	122		1
	80	1 2 3 & 4	5
	102	5 6 7 & 8	5
	236	3 4 & 5	1
Dean G L	88		12
Davis T M Caruthers Add	20	1 & 2	5
	40	8	6
Fligger S B	274	3	6
Farkler B M	10	5	8
	10	6	1 5
Flynn Patrick	225 all		5
Fleshner J L	81	6	1
	81		2 50
Fales D B	169	2	1 5
	169		
	169	4	1 1
Freeman Bright Couch s Add	30	6 6 7 & 8	5
Farnham Samuel	24	1	25
Gray Neeley	115	3	
	115	5	
Glenn s Thos	116	6	1 2
Glennon, Edward	110	1	2 8
Gibson Edward Couch s Add	20	2	2 00
Helbert I	30	8	4
Hawthorne J Cogt	40	3 & 4	1 8
Harbaugh F	114	3	2 00
	114	4	2
	114	5	4
	114	6	1 2
	49	2	2 5
	49		1 3
	6	s½ 7	1
	21	6	2 00
Harbaugh & Stitzel Couch s Add	110	1 2,3 & 4	2 00
	110	2 3 & 4	1 50
	47	5 & 6	50
	88	2 & 3	
	27	n½ 2	10 5
Less indebtedness—total tax			6 5
Ham Wm S	254	2	1 00
Less indebtedness—total tax			
Hardenberg F D W	4	2	5
	51	1	
	20	3	3 0
	20	4	3 5
	229	1 & 2	
King Wm M	221	1 2,3 4 & 5	1 8
	221	6 & 7	1 5
	221	8	7
	190	1	12
	207	5 & 6	1 0
Keith M	59	2	2 0
Knight J W Couch s Add	90	1 2 & 3	50
	90	4	31
Kearney Thos	1[illegible]	n½ 3	1 6
McLaren R N	123	8	6
McQuade Mary	60	w 32ft 4	3
Macken James Couch s Add	16	1 4 6	4
	18	3	2 5
Mason I Couch s Add			1
Meyer Isaac	7	113 x 400 ft	6
Masters A J	14	und 3 5 of 4	3 00
Marquam P A	178	1	7
	178	2 3	1 2
	178	4 5	1 50
	123	9	
	11	7	1 5
	118	8	
	118	1	1 3
	120	1	37
	120	2	6
	120	3 & 4	50
	11	1	6
	11	2	12
	11	3	43
	11	4	
	11	5	10
	11	6	12
	11	7 & 8	1
Caruther's Add	25	3	
Less am t indebtedness total			
Nelbur Francis	183	5	8 6
	183	5	1 00
Nevison Henry	50	5	50
	50	6	1 50
	188	5	1 25
	188	6	
Caruther s Add	20	3 & 4	1 50
O Flynn Patrick	177	7	
Price William Caruthers' Add	18	3	62
Pryor Chas	133	4	
Palmer Geo Caruthers' Add	18	1 2	2 45
Patton Wm N	6	2	50
Quincy Wm S, estate of	51	8	6 00
Raleigh Patrick	30	n½ of 8	24 25
	49	w½ of 1	2 25
	48	6	2 50
	64	4	4 00
	47	4	4 50
	176	1	
	176	2	
	176	3	1
	176	4	1 12
	176	5 & 6	3
	176	7	
	176	8	
Caruthers Add	F	all	1 2
Out Lot			1 00
Less am t indebtedness			12
Randall John	248	1 2	7 75
Risley O	64	n½ of all	
	212	3	1 8
	212	4	00
	12	5	62
	212	6	
	127	4	1 12
	127	e30ft of 5	1 00
	167	s20ft [illegible]	8
and ½ of s ½	78	s30ft of 7	3 50
Scott Samuel	116		
Seller Joseph	40	n½ of 8	22 50
	40	n½ of 6	1
Stewart Benjamin	164	4	
S[illegible]	F	all	
Sloan J[illegible] Caruthers Add	1	1	
Tracey F W est of Couch Add	27		1 8
	27	6 7	
	27		
T[illegible] Joseph	19	n 7	4
T[illegible] Geo	14	n½	1
[illegible] Jos Couch s Add	27		
Unknown Owners	1 9	1	
	1 9	1	
	11	4	
	225	1	
	171	4	6
	103		1
	103		4
	1 3	6	
	1 3	7	
	200	4	11
	200	5	11
	218	7	2
	239	8	
	239	6	25
Caruthers add	56	all	
	69		
	69		
	64		
	69		
	70		
	49		
	50		
	51		
	196	3	12
	196	4	12
	196	5	1
	195	6	1
	195		
	74	n½ of 2	4 00
	74	n½ of 3	4 00
	74	n½ of 4	4 50
White Richard	3		15 00
	3	n½ of 2	5 00
	76	1	5
	6	f 2	
Couch s Add	29	1 & 2	1
	29	4 & 5	
	29		
Wel Br[illegible]	1	n½ of [illegible]	
Weirla[illegible] Henry Couch s Add	14	1	4
	14	5	1 1
	14	6	
	168		
Walton Daniel	168	8	
	169	4	1 01

	Sec	T	R	No Acres	Tax
Bennett Jas R	4	18	1E	1	$2 00
Bennett F Jul Red House	19	1E		2	1 50
Caruthers Finice estate of 3 4					
	18	1E		8	3 00
	18	1E		2	[illegible]
Chapman Mrs W W	4	18	1E	10	1
Coffin Stephen	4	18	1E	24	
[illegible]	9	18	1E	5	
[illegible]	4	18	1E	7	
[illegible] T C [illegible]	1	18	1E	17½	
Marquam P A	9	18	1E	1	5 5
Marshall A J		18	1E	1	17
[illegible]	1	18	1E	4	1 1

[illegible] day of April A D [illegible] Sheriff [illegible] taxes [illegible] Directors of School District [illegible]

J M LARRISH Clerk

[illegible] 1868 1tt

Hotels and Restaurants.

Western Hotel,
PORTLAND OREGON
Corner of Morrison and First streets.

THE BEST AND MOST COMMODIOUS HOTEL IN the State where every want is anticipated and [illegible]

WARM & COLD BATHS ATTACHED TO THE HOUSE

[illegible] Steamship Landing [illegible] Hotel Coach will [illegible] all the [illegible] to carry Passengers and Baggage to and from the Hotel FREE [illegible]

WM B SEWALL
J[illegible] DOR[illegible] Proprietors

New Columbian HOTEL,
118, 140 and 144 Front St near Morrison
PORTLAND OREGON

GOOD NEWS!

THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly fitted and [illegible] for the reception of Guests the Proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland [illegible] travelling public that he is [illegible] ready to receive all who may favor him with a call at PRICES TO SUIT The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house [illegible] rooms well ventilated [illegible] to accommodate (with or [illegible] the guests) [illegible]

The DINING ROOM is large [illegible] the Table will be furnished with the best the market affords [illegible] quality or variety [illegible]

A large fire proof Safe for the deposit of valuables

HOTEL OMNIBUS will [illegible] the Hotel [illegible] the arrival of Steamers and [illegible] passengers and baggage to and from the Hotel FREE OF CHARGE

WARM AND COLD BATHS

House open all night

Board per week $5 Board and Lodging $7 to $9

The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests and respectfully and earnestly solicits the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the travelling public

[illegible] I R SINNOTT Proprietor

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON

L P W QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the [illegible] wishes to announce [illegible] prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner Nothing will be left undone [illegible] the power of the proprietor to do to render guests comfortable

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE
Portland Feb 2 1868 dtf

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,
Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON

Reduced Rates!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN THIS well known House [illegible] increased patronage from the traveling public

The House has lately been refitted and they are now able [illegible] inducements to their patrons

The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietors Rooms well furnished and well ventilated

A large fire proof safe for the deposit of valuables

Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge

BOARD per week	$5 00
BOARD and LODGING per week	$6 to 8 00

Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do to render guests comfortable
fel 1dtf LYONS LEONARD & CO

Mansion House,
No 143 Front Street, Portland, Oregon
E. CARNEY, PROPRIETOR.

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished

HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT

A FIRE PROOF SAFE FOR THE SECURITY OF VALUABLES

TERMS

Board and Lodging per week	$6 00
Board and lodging per day	1 00
Single Meals	25
Lodgings	25

The MANSION HOUSE BAGGAGE WAGON will always be at the wharf to take baggage FREE of charge
jan10 1tf

GLOBE HOTEL,
On Front Street, Opposite Steamship Landing
PORTLAND OREGON

HAS JUST CHANGED HANDS AND HAS BEEN thoroughly renovated and fitted up for the accommodation of the Travelling Public

Board per Week	$5 00
Board and Lodging	6 00

C[illegible] and [illegible]
C W HIGGINS & S J MOODY
fel 9 1 m Proprietors

BROOKLYN HOUSE,
Nos 42 and 44 First Street between Pine and Oak
(One block from O S N Co s Wharf,)
PORTLAND OREGON

Board per week	$5 00
Board per day	6
Single Meals	25
Lodgings	25@50

This Hotel has been Renovated and Newly Furnished with SUPERIOR ACCOMMODATIONS for the Traveling Public feb4ltf JOSEPH PETTY Proprietor

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED FRUITS, VEGETABLES &c , &c

Bread and [illegible] delivered to any part of the City Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE

PORTLAND
PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING
ESTABLISHMENT,
No 110 First Street

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Copper Tin and Planished **Bath Tubs;**
[illegible] **Marble Wash Stands;**
[illegible] WATER SHOWERS,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
MARBLE WASH BASINS
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS
NON FREEZING HYDRANTS
WATER CLOSETS & &c

[illegible] Water [illegible] either Plain or Ornamental [illegible]
Portland [illegible] 1868 C H MYERS

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS,
Take Notice.

JUST RECEIVED A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEBRATED SCOTCH TUBES for Water Gauges

Also the largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ⅛ to 4 inch [illegible] BRASS COCKS T S ELBOWS RETURN BENDS NIPPLES BUSHINGS &c

Constantly on hand STEAM WHISTLES STEAM GUAGES WATER GUAGES GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES THROTTLE ANGLE and CHECK VALVES GUAGE COCKS AIR COCKS and all kinds of

BRASS WORK,
FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.

Persons wishing anything in the above line will do well to [illegible] C H MYERS, [illegible] First Street Portland

ISLAND SUGAR!

1,000 [illegible] SUGAR [illegible]
[illegible] M[illegible] MERRILL & CO

MINING TOOLS A Large Stock on hand and for sale by H W CORBETT & CO

San Francisco.

WILSON & EVANS,
543 Clay St San Francisco
Manufacturers and Importers
OF
RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS

ALSO IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH [illegible] which we offer [illegible] at 25 PER CENT BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE on the Pacific Coast [illegible] and WOSTENHOLM S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety We are also the agents for HENRY S and SPENCER S RIFLES [illegible] COLTS and SMITH & WESSON S PISTOLS [illegible] lowest [illegible]

N B —Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices [illegible]

HOLBROOK, MERRILL & CO,,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Stoves, Tin Plate, Sheet Iron,
LEAD PIPE, PUMPS, ZINC, WIRE
AND HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE
Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware

13 and 15 Front Street San Francisco
1 6 and 1 8 J Street Sacramento
dec30d4p3m Main Street Austin Nevada

CHOW-KI-ANC!
THE CELEBRATED CHINESE
BLOOD AND STOMACH
INVIGORATOR.

A purely Vegetable remedy for strengthening [illegible] Digestive Organs [illegible] the Liver Bowels and Secret[illegible] [illegible] Skin Diseases and Discharges Relieving Rheumatic Neuralgia, and all Muscular and Nervous Disorders [illegible] Tone and Vigor to the System [illegible] disease or imprudence

This preparation is exclusively of Chinese origin and [illegible]

Full directions with every bottle Price $1 Trade supplied at LANGLEY CROWELL & CO S
Corner Battery and Clay streets San Francisco
dec16d3m [illegible] Wholesale Agents

SEEDS! SEEDS!
FRESH SUPPLIES OF
GARDEN, FLOWER FRUIT & TREE SEEDS!
Received by Every Steamer Also
GRASS & CLOVER SEEDS,
Of Suitable Varieties for this Climate comprising in all
THE LARGEST COLLECTION OF SEEDS
to be found on the Coast

Orders, by mail or express promptly attended to in their turn Address GEO F SYLVESTER, Seedman
dec25d3m4p 317 Washington St San Francisco

N. W. SPAULDING,
Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
No 113 Pine Street between Front and Battery
SAN FRANCISCO

N W SPAULDING S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS

REPAIRING in all its branches such as Gumming Re-Toothing, Straightening &c

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also Cross cut Mill Muley Gang Buck Butcher and Hand Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates

Cast Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand or made to order on short notice

N B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants Portland Oregon are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon Washington and Idaho

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct
July 1st 1866 —dtf N W SPAULDING

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.
Corner of North Front and E Sts.,
One Block North of Couch's Wharf
PORTLAND OREGON
MANUFACTURE
STEAM ENGINES,
Boilers,
SAW AND CRIST MILL
Quartz and Mining
MACHINERY
OF ALL KINDS,
Castings for Agricultural Machinery,
WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK,
For Fire-Proof Buildings, at
SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT
Blacksmithing and Repairing.
PATTERNS MADE TO ORDER BY
PETER TAYLOR.
All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly
JOHN NATION,
October 8 1867 dtf Superintendent

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an execution issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Multnomah county to me directed in favor of the Oregon Central Military Road Company and against H C Victor, for the sum of $1 556 45 and interest and costs I have this 17th day of February 1868 levied the same on that certain piece or parcel of land lying in said State and county, and other property known and described as follows to wit The S E ¼ of N W ¼, the N E ¼ of S W ¼ and the W ½ of Section 1 in T 2 N of R 2 W—and the S E ¼ of S E ¼ of Sec 2 in T 2 N R 2 W and the S W ¼ of N E ¼ the S E ¼ of N W ¼ and the W ½ of N W ¼ of Sec 12 in T 2 N R 2 W containing 441 acres and also certain salt works and mines situated upon the land of Enoch and Desira Meeker in said State and county And on Thursday the 12th day of March A D 1868 I will sell all the interest of the said defendant H C Victor of in and to the said property at public auction in front of the court house door in said State and county to the highest bidder therefor to satisfy said execution interest and costs

JACOB STITZEL
Sheriff Multnomah County Oregon
Feb 19 4w

KEEP YOUR BUTTER SWEET!
PRESERVE YOUR MEAT!
ROSS' NEW PATENT PRESERVER,
FOR BUTTER MEAT, ETC

WILL KEEP BUTTER SWEET ALL THE YEAR round

It prevents it becoming Strong and Rancid

It keeps it Firm Sweet and Pure in all kinds of weather

Will Preserve Meat in any Season

You may kill your Hog Mutton Veal or Beef at any time

FRESH MEAT IN HARVEST
FRESH MEAT IN DOG DAYS
FRESH MEAT AT ANY TIME

Equal to any Sugar-Cured Hams or Beef

We Guarantee the Preserver to do all set forth above
ROSS & ADAMS

COUNTY RIGHTS FOR SALE
Address E P HENDERSON Eugene City
Or C H WALLACE Corvallis Oregon
aug[illegible]w tf Agents for California and Oregon

Home Manufacture!
HIGGINS & CO.
ARE NOW MANUFACTURING A SUPERIOR ARTICLE
OF
Chemical, Olive, Pale and Brown
FAMILY SOAP.

WHICH WE WILL SELL AT SAN FRANCISCO Prices and deliver to upriver boats free of charge All orders sent to PORTLAND SOAP FACTORY or to McCRAKEN MERRILL & CO Agents will meet with prompt attention

W [illegible] HIGGINS & CO Proprietors
NO 8 FRONT STREET Portland Oregon
One block north of O S N Co s Wharf
McCRAKEN MERRILL & CO Agts
m14 1[illegible]

Newspaper Ink.
200 LBS NEWS INK IN 50 LB KEGS
For sale by HENRY L PITTOCK
No 5 Washington street, Portland

Medical.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.
NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES
Dr Gibbon s Dispensary,

616 KEARNEY STREET NEAR COMMERCIAL San Francisco Established 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases [illegible] Gonorrhea Gleet Stricture [illegible] all forms of Seminal Weakness Impotency etc [illegible] and all Ulcerated Legs successfully treated

Horrible Diseases

How many thousands of persons both male and female are there who are suffering [illegible] from [illegible] absorbed to the system Look at that pallid emaciated and listless [illegible] tions disqualify them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life [illegible] Let parents guardians [illegible] any of these [illegible] that they are cared for and cured before it be too late Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon who has made private diseases his special study for years and who [illegible] Let those who are afflicted or those who are interested in the welfare of their friends [illegible] in curing all diseases in a few days [illegible] the public by using the names of [illegible] from Europe [illegible] Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans

Seminal Weakness

Seminal Emissions the consequence of self abuse This solitary vice or depraved sexual indulgence is practised by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz Sallow countenance dark spots under the eyes pain in the head ringing in the ears noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots uneasiness about the loins weakness of the limbs confused vision, blunted intellect loss of confidence diffidence in approaching strangers a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society loss of memory hectic flushes pimples and various eruptions about the face furred tongue, fetid breath coughs consumption night sweats monomania and frequently insanity If relief be not obtained should apply immediately either in person or by letter and have a cure effected by this new and scientific mode of treatment of this disease which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure Dr G will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who contemplate marriage who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies should not forget the sacred responsibility resting upon them nor delay to obtain immediate relief

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible and will give to each patient a written instrument binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure or make no charge

CURED AT HOME

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr Gibbon stating case symptoms length of time the disease has continued and have medicines promptly forwarded free from damage and curiosity to any part of the country with full and plain directions for use for Ten Dollars sent in registered letter or through Wells Fargo & Co

Caution to the Unfortunate

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who will bore the sworn to certificates [illegible] the unwary Some of the self styled doctors whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco [illegible] tradesmen and became too lazy to work at their trades Some are tinsmiths [illegible] makers newspaper carriers intelligence office keepers etc Look over the San Francisco Directory and you will not find the M dical Institute [illegible] but you will find the proper acquaintance [illegible] Look at the Directory for 1865 or 1866 The only way to avoid imposition is to make inquiry—it will cost you nothing and may save you many regrets for as advertising physicians in eight cases out of ten are bogus there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know who and what they are Dr Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus letters certificates, pretended patients letters etc Dr Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his office of his ability to treat diseases that he professes to cure

Address DR J F GIBBON 616 Kearney street corner Commercial San Francisco Post Office Box 252

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 252 ON THE LETTER

Consultation FREE

Correspondents will please inform DR GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the Daily Oregonian
jy6d4ptf

H. B. OATMAN,
(Successor to F WEGNER),
Corner of First and Main Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON
Has on hand a Large Stock of
FRESH FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS!

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION USUALLY KEPT AT A first-Class Grocery and Provision Store

He assures all his patrons and friends, as well as the public generally that he will constantly keep on hand an extensive assortment of the best quality of goods for sale at the LOWEST CASH PRICE feb21 1lm

SAMUEL P. TURNER,
Next Door to Empire Saloon, First St.,
is prepared to do a
GENERAL JOBBING BUSINESS!
such as
WHITEWASHING CALCINING & HOUSE CLEANING
AT MODERATE RATES
BOOT BLACKING—ONE BIT!
nov4dtf

Notice in Bankruptcy

DISTRICT OF OREGON—SS—THIS IS TO GIVE notice that on the 6th day of March 1868 a warrant of Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States, for the District of Oregon against the estate of Alexander Hamilton of Portland in the county of Multnomah in the said District adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt to him or for his use and the transfer of any property by him said debtor are forbidden by law and that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey in Portland before W Lair Hill Esq Register in Bankruptcy for said District on the 9th day of April A D 1868 at 10 o clock A M

AL ZEIBER
U S Marshal for said District
March 6th 1868 1lm

Notice in Bankruptcy

DISTRICT OF OREGON—SS—THIS IS TO GIVE notice that on the 5th day of March 1868 a warrant of bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon against the estate of Thomas Hamilton of Portland in the county of Multnomah in said District adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt to him or for his use and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law and that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the Office of Hill & Mulkey Portland Oregon before W Lair Hill Esq Register in Bankruptcy for said District on the 11th day of April A D 1868 at 10 o clock A M

AL ZEIBER
March 6 1868—1lm U S Marshal as Messenger

Notice in Bankruptcy

DISTRICT OF OREGON SS —THIS IS TO GIVE notice that on the 11th day of February 1868 a warrant of Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon against the estate of William Gallick of Portland in the county of Multnomah in said District adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt to him or for his use and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law and that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the United States Court Rooms in Portland [illegible] before the Judge of the United States District Court for said District on the 6th day of April A D 1868 at 10 o clock A M

AL ZEIBER
U S Marshal for said District
H W FECHHEIMER Attorney for Petitioner
February 11th 1868 fel 12d[illegible]

Oregon Market!

THE OREGON MARKET HAS BEEN REMOVED TO THE
Southwest Corner First & Madison Sts
A full supply of the Best
BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, HAM,
BACON and CORNED MEATS of all kinds
kept constantly on hand

Orders delivered promptly and without charge to every part of the city
[illegible] J S KELLER Proprietor

Union Market
South West Corner of Washington and Second Streets
MANN, SCHLOTH & CO Proprietors.

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES and other articles in their line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city

Kosher Meat constantly on hand
Portland Sept 6th 18[illegible] dtf

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED [illegible] 40 and 44 lb Book [illegible] For sale [illegible]
HENRY L PITTOCK
No 5 Washington street

BLACKSMITH S AND CARPENTER S TOOLS For sale by H W CORBETT & CO

HAYING AND HARVESTING TOOLS For sale by H W CORBETT & CO

BOOTS AND SHOES sep1dtf For sale by H W CORBETT & CO

Medical.

DR. J. C. YOUNG,
Medical and Surgical
INSTITUTE.

- ∴ CONSULTATION IN ALL CASES FREE
- ∴ CURES GUARANTEED, OR NO PAY REQUIRED
- ∴ IN ALL CASES WHERE CONFIDENCE IS REQUIRED THE UTMOST SECRESY MAINTAINED

The above rules, established by Dr. J. C. Young in 1850, and which have done so much to secure the reputation of the Institute, are still adhered to, affording those in need of medical aid, the certainty of cure and the utmost confidence.

There is nothing of so great importance to the sick as to know where to find a physician whose skill and humanity give assurance of proper and delicate treatment. The Doctor would respectfully call the attention of those of both sexes who are suffering or in trouble to the invariable success that has marked the career of this Institute in the seventeen years of its existence.

It is unnecessary in this connection to enumerate all the complaints treated at the Institute, but the Doctor feels it his duty to call especial attention to that terrible scourge,

SEMINAL WEAKNESS,

That is sapping with insidiousness the very life of its victims; in the treatment and cure of which the Institute has earned so enviable a reputation.

READ! READ!

I am aware that by dwelling upon [illegible] ject as the decay of manly vigor through the loss of the vital principle of life, the ignorant [illegible] tive but the desire to point out to those who [illegible] guish and decay the true cause of their [illegible] great an incentive to be forced into [illegible] tended the terrible disease of Seminal W[illegible] one but the practical specialist who [illegible] treatment can tell [illegible] can be [illegible] the most inexperienced by noting the [illegible] Weakness of the back and limbs feelings, loss of muscular power nerv[illegible] cold feet or hands, accompanied by hot head; of consumption short breath [illegible] sion to society confusion of the [illegible] loss of memory nightly emissions; colorless; slight [illegible] least excitement trembling palpitation of the heart regular appetite variable temper etc.

YOUNG MAN if you experience any of the symptoms enumerated above, [illegible] present is the golden moment in which you may health and happiness You may feel [illegible] you have ever practised the vice of [illegible] SEMINAL WEAKNESS, you have the [illegible] of weak[illegible] system, and their undermining [illegible] or later dash the fair edifice of your [illegible] ground leaving you a helpless abject being [illegible] ills are that declares itself at once. [illegible] eat danger; for while the patient is being [illegible] affection of the Heart Lungs Brain or Digestion tions he sinks into a general debility that [illegible] the list of the victims of the terrible [illegible] Weakness.

See in the best form and languishing [illegible] victim of the fascinating vice Mark the course of destructive complaint in the hollow cheek and dull [illegible]

Drowsiness is one of the [illegible] first it is easily shaken off but it grows eventually great disinclination to pursue his regular [illegible] mind becomes [illegible] and restless [illegible] days of depr[illegible]

It is the nature of the complaint to changes that leave the poor victim but little hope covery In a single instant it may wither hopes and blast your honest aspirations.

Marriage is sought by a natural [illegible] relief. This is an error of the first magnitude, [illegible] tem unprepared for the exigencies of the [illegible] denly fails, and he finds himself in a [illegible] from which there is but the slightest hope of [illegible] Or if the marriage should result in offspring, [illegible] ny distorted, [illegible] and degenerate. [illegible] ble to both sexes, whether married or [illegible] times of life.

Do not delay if you feel any of the symptoms of [illegible] rible complaint, or if your acts have been [illegible] to them but by instant application [illegible] only hope of health and happiness. The [illegible] mercury or other deleterious drugs [illegible] time always guaranteed, and full and [illegible] stored

The afflicted are [illegible] of every [illegible]

PERSONS AFFLICTED WITH [illegible]

[illegible]RAL.

During the seventeen years since the [illegible] the Institute the number of cases of [illegible] been treated show a record unequalled [illegible] in the world and the success that has [illegible] the course of treatment

Without Mercury or other Deleterious Drugs,

Shows conclusively the use of them to be not called for but actually dangerous, for it is an established medical principle that those [illegible] by entering the blood ruin the constitution [illegible] life.

The Doctor effects a cure in recent [illegible] and finds no difficulty in curing those of long [illegible] without submitting the patient to such [illegible] draw upon him the slightest suspicion, or neglect his business, whether in-doors or [illegible] diet need not be changed Cures always [illegible] no pay required

IMPORTANT TO FEMALES

When a female is in trouble or afflicted with [illegible] requires medical or surgical assistance, the [illegible] be Where is there a physician [illegible] relief and whose respectable standing in [illegible] commend him to the confidence of the [illegible] Doctor understanding how imperatively requirements are [illegible] feels called upon to [illegible] calling the attention of the afflicted to the [illegible] been a Professor of Obstetrics and Female Di[illegible] ty years and is fully qualified to administer in all both medically and surgically not in a [illegible] but in as thorough a manner as years of [illegible]—both in hospitals and private families—can them from the hands of the unqualified, designing Therefore families can rely upon [illegible] a father All in affliction can find in him one [illegible] and sympathise with and befriend them in [illegible] in whose secrecy the utmost confidence can be [illegible] consultation by letter or otherwise free. Guaranteed in all weakness and trouble incidental to the [illegible] Private apartments are provided when [illegible] be had all the advantages of unremitted attention of the Doctor and the most skillful and and faithful [illegible]

To Correspondents —Persons, either male or [illegible] residing in the interior are often deterred from [illegible] the Doctor because they cannot spare the time, [illegible] the expense of a visit to the city To such he [illegible] that a plain statement of the symptoms and bearing upon the complaint will enable him to [illegible] for them so that they can be cured at home. [illegible] have any false delicacy about writing, [illegible] nature of their complaint as the [illegible] seen by no one except the Doctor and will be [illegible] the utmost confidence and either be returned or [illegible]

Consultation Free

BENJ F JOSSELYN M D,
Box 3[illegible] No 636 Washington St [illegible]
San Francisco, Cal

Persons who contemplate visiting the [illegible] will please cut out the following and use it as a guide

DR. J. C. YOUNG,
Medical and Surgical Institute,
No 636 Washington Street,
Jan18d1y4p San Francisco, Cal

VOL. VIII

The Daily [illegible]

HENRY L PITTOCK [illegible]

THE DAILY MORNING O[illegible] [illegible] subscribers in P[illegible] [illegible] copies, 12½ [illegible] of the State at $10 per [illegible] $6 for six months; $[illegible]

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN [illegible] the best [illegible] Saturday [illegible] of the State at $3 per [illegible] and $1 for three months,

All papers discontinued at the e[illegible] they are paid [illegible]

OFFICE—No 5 W[illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L [illegible] ington Street, San F[illegible]

Business C[illegible]

DR. R. B. W[illegible]

DR. H. [illegible]

Portland Jan 10, 1866.

LOGAN & SHA[illegible]

Attorneys[illegible]

No. 100 [illegible]

PORTLAND, ORE[illegible]

GIBBS & [illegible]

ATTORNEYS AND COUN[illegible]

OFFICE—On Alder Street, in [illegible]

J. S. [illegible]

F. A. CHENOW[illegible]

CORVALLIS, [illegible]

PAGE & STEV[illegible]

Attorneys[illegible]

GEORGE H. [illegible]

CIVIL ENGINEER, [illegible]

BAKER & LICH[illegible]

Attorne[illegible]

WILL GIVE [illegible]

General [illegible]

J. K. BRIDLEY [illegible]

WILL PROMPTLY ATTEND [illegible]

DALY & STEW[illegible]

104 Front St., [illegible]

WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTE[illegible] Collecting and Adj[illegible] General Agency business in all its bra[illegible]

JAMES L. DALY WARD [illegible]

L. C. FUL[illegible]

BRO[illegible]

PAYS THE HIGHEST [illegible]

GOLD DU[illegible]

BOUGHT AND SO[illegible]

No. 108 Front [illegible]

H W. CORB[illegible]

AMERICAN AND [illegible]

HARDWA[illegible]

Front St., Corner [illegible]

PORTLAND OR[illegible]

MRS M A [illegible]

Electrician and Eclectic [illegible]

CHRONIC DISEASES, GENERALLY, [illegible] cially such as Deafness, [illegible] Rheumatism, [illegible] kinds of Female Diseases [illegible] Examinations made by [illegible] the Nerve Forces, without [illegible] Board with a pleasant [illegible] Patients, can be furnished Calls will be attended to in any [illegible] OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—No. [illegible] East side near the M. E. Church Port[illegible] Portland Jan 24 1868

STEWART & COU[illegible]

No. 109 Front Street, [illegible]

PORTLAND, OREGON,

WATCHMAKERS AND [illegible]

Clocks, Watches and Jewel[illegible]

Agents for the AMERICAN WATCH [illegible] for Wilcox & Gibbs [illegible]

Change of B[illegible]

J. H. EGAN

WOULD INFORM HIS FRIENDS [illegible] that he has [illegible] To No. 14 Taylor [illegible] Near the Franklin Market [illegible] PAINTING GILDING GRAINING, [illegible] ING CALSOMINING CHINA GLO[illegible] Portland Feb 15th 1868

Printing [illegible]

FOR S[illegible]

THE FOLLOWING SIZES CONST[illegible] on hand 34x46 48x42, 40x38 Also 200 lbs NEWS INK, [illegible] HENRY L P[illegible] No. 5 Washington Str[illegible]